

FOCUS

SECOND EDITION

KOMPENDIUM MATURALNE

4

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MEDIACJA | SŁUCHANIE

- 1 1 Usłyszysz dwukrotnie rozmowę o pewnym projekcie. Na podstawie informacji zawartych w nagraniu uzupełnij luki 1–7 w poniższym streszczeniu. Luki należy uzupełnić w języku angielskim. W każdą lukę możesz wpisać od 1 do 5 wyrazów.

Some facts about fashion



The ¹ _____ in the world is the fashion industry (oil being the largest). A major fashion retailer sponsored a national project raising people's awareness of some of the issues around fast fashion. Three students, Erin, Janie and Mark, who are participants in the project, have been working to show how to rationalise our shopping-for-clothes habits.

Erin – The Denim Lover

She wasn't aware that making denim dark blue requires using ² _____, which is very bad for the environment. Erin is thinking of setting up her own business focusing on ³ _____. For example, she could turn old pairs of jeans into shorts and – after adding some decorations – sell them online.

Janie – The Designer

Janie is thinking how to ⁴ _____ using only recycled clothes and textiles. Her aim is to show that recycled clothing can look very attractive and people should think twice before they throw any away. Her shop window display will be presented to the public early ⁵ _____.

Mark – The Educator

Many people don't know what kind of fabrics are best for the planet. For example, cotton, is a natural fabric and therefore the best for our skin, but it requires a lot of water ⁶ _____. Mark is planning to invite an expert who will deliver a talk on the topic of sustainable fabrics to the whole school. The expert will also explain the meaning of ⁷ _____, which can help the students make the best choices. The talk is going to take place on the 22nd, at 7 p.m. in the auditorium.

MEDIACJA | CZYTANIE

- 2 Przeczytaj teksty 1–3. Uzupełnij luki 1–8 w tabeli zgodnie z treścią tekstów. Luki należy uzupełnić w języku angielskim. W każdą lukę możesz wpisać od 1 do 6 wyrazów.

Tekst 1

Messaging through time ...

Since the dawn of time people have been using different ways of communicating at a distance.

In ancient times, they used smoke signals. After writing developed, they invented more ingenious methods of delivering messages, for example, sending a message in a bottle. It's believed this first began thousands of years ago. At the turn of the twentieth century, bottles were found which had been sent by people who were travelling on board the Titanic. Happier stories have also come to light. In 1956, Ake Viking, a Swede, tossed a letter into the sea, hoping it would reach his future wife. Two years later he received a letter from a Sicilian girl, Paolina, who had found his bottle, and soon after they were married! Romantic, if not exactly environmentally friendly!

The invention of the telegraph in 1837 sped up communication dramatically. A famous story tells of how a murderer, John Tawell, was caught after he had escaped on the train to London. A telegram was sent to the London police, and they were waiting for him when he arrived there. His capture was hailed as a miracle of science!



Since the invention of the Internet, the world has become a different place. People are still sending messages, apparently up to 60 billion a day, and it usually takes only seconds to deliver them. But are we now forgetting how to communicate face-to-face? Without a doubt there are some challenges, but there are also examples of when the Internet has changed someone's life for the better. Look at Tara Taylor's case, a mother who lives in the USA: when she uploaded a photo of her daughter to Facebook, a facefriend spotted a problem with one of the child's eyes, so Tara took her to the doctor. It turned out that the girl had a rare disease, but her sight was saved.

The story of communication is, in many ways, the story of the human race: we've always shared knowledge and built relationships, whatever means of communication we use.

Tekst 2

In 1992, Neil Papworth, a software engineer and developer, sent the first text message, which said simply, 'Happy Christmas'. At that time, he was working for Sema Telecoms, a company which was developing the technology for Vodafone. In those days, mobile phones didn't have keyboards, so he had to type the message on a computer. Papworth was not, however, the first person to think of sending a short message. A man called Friedhelm Hillebrand had already suggested the idea back in 1984. And it was Hillebrand who limited the message to 160 characters.

Text messaging was not immediately popular, but in recent years it has been growing rapidly. In fact, these days we send over 15 million text messages every minute! Platforms such as Twitter, have also contributed to texting having become such an essential part of our lives today.



Tekst 3

Members of an Australian family found the world's oldest message in a bottle over 100 years after German researchers had thrown it into the Indian Ocean.

The Illman family were walking on the beach in Perth in Australia, when they came across a bottle lying in the sand. Tonya Illman picked it up and discovered a note inside asking the finders to contact the German authorities. Researchers wrote the note 132 years earlier.



Messaging through time

The story of communication is the story of technological development.

Before there was writing

smoke signals, different types of drums, cave paintings, tortoise-shell carvings, talking knots, proto-writing (e.g. pictograms, hieroglyphs, runes etc.)

After there was writing

a) Messages in a bottle

Examples:

- The world's oldest preserved message in a bottle – thrown into ¹_____ (who asked the finders to contact the German authorities), was found on the beach in Perth, Australia ²_____!
- Passengers travelling on board the Titanic had sent messages in bottles, which were found only at the turn of the 20th century.
- In 1956, a Swedish guy, Ake Viking, put a letter in a bottle and tossed it into the sea, hoping it would reach his future wife. In ³_____, Paolina, a Sicilian girl who had found that bottle, sent him a letter. Soon after they got married.

b) Telegraph

Examples:

- A famous story tells of a murderer who had escaped on the train to London. To his surprise, the police force were already waiting for him when the train arrived there. It was possible only thanks ⁴_____ to the London police by the telegraph.

c) Internet (Facebook, email)

- We are sending 60 billion messages a day, which are delivered in no time at all.

d) Text messages

Examples:

- The first person to suggest the idea of sending a short message was Friedhelm Hillebrand in 1984. He's also known for ⁵_____.
- In 1992, the first text message was sent by a software engineer and developer, Neil Papworth. As in those days mobile phones had ⁶_____ the message on the computer. The first message was short and said: ⁷_____.
- The popularity of text messages has been growing gradually. By now they have become an essential part of our lives. Over ⁸_____ a minute speaks for itself.

Let's hope that despite all the new technologies, we won't forget how to communicate face-to-face!

- 3 Przeczytaj tekst. Uzupełnij luki 1–9 w blogu zgodnie z treścią tekstu. Luki należy uzupełnić w języku polskim. W każdą lukę możesz wpisać od 1 do 5 wyrazów.

(based on Focus 2e SB 4, Unit 1, p. 4–5, ex. 4)

DEGREE COURSES YOU DIDN'T KNOW EXISTED

Is this you?

You're keen to go on to higher education. But none of the traditional subjects appeal. Don't worry, these days you can get a degree in most things. You like baking? You can major in baking technology management. More inclined towards fashion? How about writing a dissertation on handbag and accessories design? If you have a passion for something, you can usually find a course that specialises in your area. Here are three courses you never knew existed.

THE SCIENCE OF SUPERHEROES

University of California, USA

This course is a new, creative way to learn physics. Through studying heroes and villains, you'll learn the answers to important real-life questions such as what the chemical composition of Captain America's armour is. In other words, you'll attend lectures on the real principles of Physics, but they'll be given in a more engaging and accessible way.



SURF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

University of Plymouth, UK

The university website warns that 'You will not be taught how to surf, and it is important to realise that this is an academic

course.' That means you don't graduate because you can catch a good wave – you have to sit exams here! Core modules include ecology and scientific aspects of health, fitness and sports nutrition.

THE BEATLES, POPULAR MUSIC AND SOCIETY

Liverpool Hope University, UK

If you enrol on this course, you'll deepen your knowledge of the band's music as well as how it was influenced by the city of Liverpool. The Beatles not only changed the world of music, but they also had a big impact on youth culture and fashion. This course will be of interest to those working in the field of cultural studies and if you want to go into the music industry.



ZARĘCONY BLOG

EDUKACJA INACZEJ

Niech zgadnę. Myślicie o kontynuowaniu nauki na studiach, ale ¹ _____ was nie pociągają.

Spokojnie! W dzisiejszych czasach ² _____ właściwie w każdej dziedzinie. Kto lubi piec, może specjalizować się w zarządzaniu technologiami piekarniczymi. Kto interesuje się modą, może napisać pracę dyplomową o projektowaniu torebek i akcesoriów. Jeśli ma się jakąś pasję, zwykle można znaleźć kurs, który pozwoli tę pasję rozwinąć. Na potwierdzenie tej tezy chciałabym wam dziś przedstawić trzy kursy, których istnienia pewnie nawet nie podejrzewacie.

PRAWA FIZYKI W ŚWIECIE SUPERBOHATERÓW

University of California, USA

Ten kurs proponuje ³ _____ nauczania fizyki. Analizując postaci różnych bohaterów świata filmu czy komiksu, zarówno pozytywnych, jak i negatywnych, poznacie odpowiedzi na ważne pytania odnoszące się do świata rzeczywistego. Przykładowo: poznacie ⁴ _____ Kapitana Ameryki i czym się dzięki temu cechuje. Innymi słowy, na wykładach będziecie uczyć się podstaw fizyki, ale sposób prezentacji zagadnień będzie ⁵ _____.

NAUKA I TECHNIKA W SŁUŻBIE SURFINGU

University of Plymouth, UK

Na stronie uniwersytetu znajdziecie ⁶ _____ kurs surfowania, lecz prawdziwy kurs akademicki. A to oznacza, że czeka was ⁷ _____. Kurs podzielony jest na moduły, takie jak ekologia czy naukowe aspekty zdrowia, sprawności fizycznej i odżywiania w sporcie.

THE BEATLES – MUZYKA POP A SPOŁECZEŃSTWO

Liverpool Hope University, UK

Dzięki temu kursowi będziecie mogli pogłębić wiedzę o muzyce zespołu i o tym, ⁸ _____ miasto Liverpool. Na kursie dowiecie się, jak The Beatles zmienili światową scenę muzyczną oraz jak wielkie piętno odcisnęli na kulturze młodzieżowej i modzie. Możecie zapytać: a kto jest adresatem tego kursu? Na pewno może on ⁹ _____ zajmują się kulturoznawstwem, jak również nowicjuszy w branży muzycznej.



4 Przeczytaj ogłoszenia. Uzupełnij luki 1–8 w e-mailu zgodnie z treścią tekstów. Luki należy uzupełnić w języku angielskim. W każdą lukę możesz wpisać od 1 do 5 wyrazów.

(based on Focus 2e SB4, Unit 2, p. 28–29, ex. 1, 4)

I'm looking for a flatmate!

I'm a 21-year-old student with a spare room to rent.

It's a big room with a bed, a wardrobe and a desk. The flat has two bedrooms, a living room, a kitchen and a bathroom. Only people who meet the requirements below should apply.

You need to be on a full-time course because I don't want you hanging around the flat in the daytime.

I lead a healthy lifestyle. I'm a vegan and I don't like people cooking meat in my kitchen.

It's equally important that there are no cooking smells during the weekend.

If you expect me to be your friend, you'll be bitterly disappointed. I'm painfully shy and I can't stand being the centre of attention. I don't need a soulmate, I just want a quiet life.

I sleep badly, so I don't want you to binge-watch TV programmes or roar with laughter late at night.

Lights go out here at 11 p.m. Basically, I'd like you to use your common sense. If I've gone to bed, I expect you to keep quiet. Friends are okay, but if more than three guests turn up, it's too much.

I set high standards of cleanliness here. I like people who are neat and tidy.

When you move in, we can reach an agreement about how we share the cleaning.

I'm quite easy-going.

Lisa

I'm looking for a room!

I'm a medical student, so I work long hours at the hospital. I usually go back to my home town to visit my parents two weekends a month or whenever I take a day off. I eat out a lot because I can't cook. I'd like to live with somebody who has high standards and is neat and tidy like me.



Please get in touch if you like my profile.

Martin

From: Martin

To: Noah

Subject: Need your help

Hi Noah,

You know that I'm looking for a room. I've just found this ad about a spare room to rent. I think I meet the requirements and I'd like to apply but I need to hear your opinion first.

The ad has been placed by Lisa (21, a student). The flat has two bedrooms, a living room, a kitchen and a bathroom. Lisa occupies one of the bedrooms and wants to rent the other one. Here is what she requires of a candidate for a flatmate:

- **You need to be ¹ _____ student.**

I'm a medical student, so it's like even more than a full-time course 😊

- **You shouldn't ² _____ during the day.**

Well, I wouldn't because I work long hours at the hospital. Besides twice a month or whenever I can, I am off to ³ _____.

- **You shouldn't cook meat in the kitchen. (It's because she ⁴ _____.)**

I can't cook and I often eat out, so I guess I can tick it off.

- **You shouldn't expect Lisa to ⁵ _____.**

Fine with me. She says she is shy, but to me she seems quite assertive.

- **You should keep quiet at night. No binge-watching TV or making noise.**

Hmm... I could cope with it but she also says that in her flat the ⁶ _____ p.m. Kind of strange, don't you think? And if I want to study for the exams and it happens to be till late at night?

- **You shouldn't invite ⁷ _____ at a time.**

That sounds strict. Maybe she would change her mind with time?

- **You should be neat and tidy and ⁸ _____ with Lisa.**

This actually sounds perfect to me.

Noah, please read her ad in full and tell me your thoughts. Lisa says she's easy-going. Well, is she???

Please advise me if I should apply.

Many thanks,

Martin

PARY ZDAŃ (zadania zamknięte)

- 5 Spośród podanych opcji (A-C) wybierz tę, która jest poprawnym uzupełnieniem luki w obu zdaniach. Zakreśl jedną z liter: A, B albo C.
- Do you think I should ... my hair long? I've had enough of short styles.
Nick had to ... up faster than his peers when his sister was diagnosed with leukaemia.
A grow B cut C become
 - Marcella and Simon got ... in Venice on a gondola. She comes from a family of social activists and has always been ... in public life.
A busy B involved C engaged
 - What is the best age to ... away from home and start living on your own?
Do not ... these chairs - grandma likes to keep them right at the table.
A shift B move C touch
 - The conflict between the two brothers was never ... and they drifted apart.
The farmers migrated from the Plains and ... down in California.
A settled B solved C slowed
 - The doctor ... changing the shape of her nose and a lip lift.
My friend ... to his girlfriend after just two weeks of going out!
A advised B suggested C proposed
 - Summer is the best season to ... up a new sport - get active, get fit, no excuses!
Who do you ... after in your family more - your mum or dad?
A bring B take C get
 - They have totally ... my neighbour over in that new show „Transform Yourself!”. I didn't recognize her in the shop.
They often argued but always ... up in the end.
A made B turned C changed
 - How can teens be expected to ... their age and be controlled by their parents at the same time?
You should ... quickly and apply for this job before it's too late!
A be B act C behave
 - When I ... back on my childhood, I see joy and cheer. And grandma's blueberry pie.
He doesn't ... his age at all - he's glowing and bursting with energy.
A look B see C think
 - Bert was the ... and soul of every party - telling jokes, chatting and dancing with everyone.
She started a new ... in Alaska to slow down and enjoy wildlife.
A body B flesh C life
 - Please, ... the box with care.
Our boss was not able to ... the situation well.
A deal B handle C work
 - He had to ... his fear and despair but he didn't give up.
We need to ... the facts and move on.
A face B hand C knock

PARY ZDAŃ (zadania otwarte)

- 6 Obok numeru zadania wpisz wyraz, który poprawnie uzupełnia obydwa zdania. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.
- _____ She just ... into a party with this carefree attitude, as if she knew everybody.
Maria ... through the Physics test while I barely got the minimum number of points.
 - _____ He ... for the position of a cook assistant in a five-star restaurant but he did not include any previous experience in his CV.
Can you give me an example of how you ... your knowledge from the previous course in practice?
 - _____ It is unbelievable that he ... his e-mail box only every few days. That's why he tends to reply late.
Your mum ... in on you every day calling or texting you. Don't you think she's overprotective?
 - _____ My classmate has ... behind with her schoolwork due to her six-week long illness. I'm going to help her to catch up.
The temperature has ... by 7 degrees Celsius and it's quite cool now. I could not stand the heatwave.
 - _____ Marcus ... a degree in psychology in 2011 and has become the most sought-after celebrity psychotherapist ever since.
Despite his talent and potential, he ... expelled from college for plagiarizing a literature essay.
 - _____ When do we have to ... in our homework to the teacher? What is the deadline?
The landlady didn't ... over the keys to the new tenants but decided to place them under the doormat.
 - _____ I don't have a ... for figures - I find it quite difficult to remember PIN codes, passwords and telephone numbers.
Don't ask me why I didn't buy lemons - I forget things unless I write them down in my shopping list, I've got a ... like a sieve.
 - _____ Conversation is the best method to ... out conflicts in any sphere of life.
You need to create rules for emails if you want to ... your messages and organize your email box.
 - _____ In June students are going to ... their final exams in three compulsory subjects and two subjects of their choice.
Please ... down, make yourself comfortable. I can't focus when you're standing over me like that.
 - _____ Which school do your kids ...? Not the one in your district but the private one?
Unfortunately, I was unable to ... the graduation ceremony of my nephew but my brother recorded him speak on behalf of the fellow students.

TEST LUK Z WYRAZAMI W RAMCE

- 7 Uzupełnij luki (1–4), przekształcając jeden z wyrazów z ramki w taki sposób, aby powstał spójny i logiczny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność gramatyczna i ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów. Dwa wyrazy zostały podane dodatkowo i nie pasują do żadnej luki.

find	get	general	intelligent	learn	research
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The truth about only children

Only children are often accused of being spoiled and selfish. However, research shows that such beliefs are a sweeping ¹ because only children are no more selfish or spoiled than anyone else. Much of the only child myth debunking has been done by Toni Falbo, a professor at the University of Texas, who ² only children since the 1970s. In one of his studies he found that only children actually did better at school than children from large families. According to recent ³, there are plenty of benefits of growing up solo. Scientists carried out a study of approximately 250 students. Half of them were only children. They scanned the brains of the students while they were being tested on their creativity, ⁴ and personality. The only children's test results indicated higher levels of creative thinking and exibility - probably due to their having to rely on themselves.

WYBÓR WIELOKROTNY

- 8 Przeczytaj tekst. Z podanych odpowiedzi wybierz właściwą, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst. Zakreśl jedną z liter: A, B, C albo D.

Is it possible to spot a liar?

The biggest lie anyone can tell is to say that they never lie. Without a ¹, everyone will lie from time to time. Experts proved that almost two thirds of people lie every ten minutes, even while ² simple messages. While a lot of us ³ to be pretty good at lying, we are surprisingly bad at detecting lies. Behavioural differences between honest and dishonest individuals are difficult to spot and measure. Researchers ⁴ to uncover ways of detecting lies for years. Although they haven't been able to find a clear sign that someone is lying, their research has revealed some helpful indicators. ⁵, verbal signals are potential red flags of deception. Using a higher voice, being vague or repeating questions are tell-tale signs we should not ignore. Someone who is lying ⁶ become aggressive and jump down your throat to disguise their fear.

- 1 A reason B doubt C clue D chance
 2 A crossing B capturing C carrying D conveying
 3 A pick up B make out C put on D turn out
 4 A had been trying B are trying
 C have been trying D were trying
 5 A Likely B Rapidly C Subtly D Apparently
 6 A might B should C must D ought to

TŁUMACZENIE (zadania otwarte)

- 9 Przetłumacz na język angielski fragmenty podane w nawiasach, tak aby otrzymać zdania logiczne i gramatycznie poprawne. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych fragmentów zdań. W każdą lukę możesz wpisać maksymalnie sześć wyrazów.

- 1 I (powoli przyzwyczajam się do jedzenia) _____ spicy food.
 2 The problems (nie zniechęciły jej) _____ and she pursued her dream of becoming an actress.
 3 The guests (zatrzymali się, aby przywitać się z szefem kuchni) _____ of the restaurant.
 4 When (komunikując się z niewidomymi) _____ you can use Braille.
 5 The boy's family was poor and found it hard (aby związać koniec z końcem) _____.
 6 My younger sister has a habit of bursting into tears to (zwrócić na siebie uwagę) _____.
 7 Mike (miał w zwyczaju naśmiewać się z) _____ his younger sister.
 8 My parents always tell me (abym nie odkładał na później) _____ my homework.
 9 (Zabrało mi wieki, aby) _____ learn how to edit documents before I began writing for the school website.
 10 She's managed (znaleźć równowagę pomiędzy pracą a życiem prywatnym) _____.
 11 (Czas spędzony z rodziną) _____ is what I like most about Christmas.
 12 I know (mężczyznę, dla którego) _____ you have organised the fundraising event.
 13 Any student (przeżywający trudne chwile) _____ should contact the school psychologist.
 14 Mark is the only person (który wydaje się nie rozumieć) _____ the joke.
 15 Adults often say that teenagers (nie potrafią budować relacji) _____ in the real world.
 16 Ted is feeling thrilled because a lot of people (skomentowało jego ostatni post) _____.
 17 He (chciał się wydostać z) _____ this town ever since he graduated from high school.
 18 Before you make the final decision, try (postawić się w ich sytuacji) _____.
 19 You haven't said a word today and that (działa mi na nerwy) _____.
 20 Nowadays, it (staje się coraz trudniejsze) _____ to find a good job offer in education.
 21 Social media (zmieniły sposób, w jaki) _____ we communicate these days.
 22 (O czym myślisz) _____? You look worried.
 23 We've met before, (nieprawdąż) _____?
 24 (Odkąd zerwała z) _____ her boyfriend, she has been talking about him behind his back.



MEDIACJA | SŁUCHANIE

- 1 2 Usłyszysz dwukrotnie rozmowę o wyborze prezentu. Na podstawie informacji zawartych w nagraniu uzupełnij luki 1–8 w wymianie SMS-owej między Ellie i Ann. Luki należy uzupełnić w języku angielskim. W każdą lukę możesz wpisać od 1 do 5 wyrazów.

(based on Focus 2e SB 4, Unit 4, p. 58, ex. 1)

Ellie: Wow, I am exhausted... James didn't know what to buy Bella for her birthday and 1 _____. He wanted to buy her clothes! I told him that he could buy clothes only if he knew three things: the correct size, the 2 _____. So then he considered buying a ring!

Ann: A ring?!!

Ellie: I warned him that a ring may 3 _____. So he suggested a bracelet.

Ann: Sounds better.

Ellie: But guess how much he wanted to spend.

Ann: No idea.

Ellie: 4 _____

Ann: RU joking?

Ellie: Nope. So, jewellery was out. Then he suggested concert tickets because 5 _____.

Ann: Sounds OK. What did U say?

Ellie: That he'd better avoid buying them for too far ahead. After all, they might 6 _____. Then he wanted to buy her perfume, but he didn't know what she liked. He thought he could get her 7 _____.

Ann: What?! For a young girl??

Ellie: I told him why he mustn't do that but I'm not sure he got it.

Ann: Did he come up with anything else?

Ellie: A voucher.

Ann: So boring. ☹️

Ellie: You said it! I gave up. I told him to 8 _____.

- 2 3 Usłyszysz dwukrotnie dalszy ciąg rozmowy o wyborze prezentu. Na podstawie informacji zawartych w nagraniu uzupełnij luki 1–2 w wymianie SMS-owej między Ellie i Ann. Luki należy uzupełnić w języku angielskim. W każdą lukę możesz wpisać od 1 do 5 wyrazów.

(based on Focus 2e SB 4, Unit 4, p. 58, ex. 4)



Ellie: Hi Ann! I've just got a bracelet from James.

Ann: Cool! But how come YOU got a present?

Ellie: He bought Bella a bracelet for 15 euros! He thought ? _____. When Bella put it on, she got a big rash because she's allergic to metal. They spent her birthday at the doctor's.

Ann: Poor Bella.

Ellie: On top of that, my silly old brother couldn't exchange the bracelet for anything in the shop because 10 _____.

Ann: So he gave the bracelet to you. Ha ha ha!

PARAFRAZA ZDAŃ (zadania otwarte)

- 3 Wykorzystując wyrazy podane drukowanymi literami, uzupełnij każde zdanie z luką, tak aby zachować sens zdania wyjściowego (1–12). W każdą lukę można wpisać maksymalnie pięć wyrazów, wliczając wyraz już podany. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna i gramatyczna wpisywanych fragmentów zdań. Nie zmieniaj formy podanych wyrazów.

- By 2100, coral reefs will most probably completely disappear.
ARE
By 2100, coral reefs _____.
- It's certain that our local health food shop will close down next week.
BOUND
Our local health food shop _____ next week.
- By the time we get there, the lecture will be in progress.
ALREADY
By the time we get there, the lecture _____.
- I haven't watched a documentary for months.
TIME
The _____ a documentary was months ago.
- We've made a decision to launch an environmental campaign at school.
ARE
We _____ an environmental campaign at school.

- 4 Przeczytaj tekst. Uzupełnij luki 1–9 w streszczeniu zgodnie z treścią tekstu. Luki należy uzupełnić w języku polskim. W każdą lukę możesz wpisać od 1 do 5 wyrazów.

HOW TECHNOLOGY AFFECTS FAMILY RELATIONSHIPS

It is often held that technology in general does little to help family relationships as, in many cases, family members are more interested in their smartphones and the TV than they are in each other.

In the days before smartphones, the TV was blamed the most for breakdowns in communication between parents and children. It was argued that not only did 'the box' stop them from talking to each other, but clashes between family members over what programmes to watch created barriers and caused resentment.

Some people still believe this is true today, ignoring the fact that TV programmes can be informative as well as just entertaining. In fact, TV programmes often provide topics for families to discuss, bringing them closer together rather than driving them further apart. What's more, twenty-first century families don't need to all watch the same programme at the same time, and they certainly don't need to gather round a traditional television in the living room. The number of people watching TV online is increasing all the time. The fact that people can watch what they want, when and where they want should result in more time for families to be together rather than less, providing it is well-planned.

The smartphone has perhaps taken over nowadays from the TV as the major reason given for a lack of communication between family members. Parents are often heard saying things like, 'My teenage children never talk to me because they are playing games on their phones or messaging their friends,' or, 'My teenage son flunks his exams because he's always chatting online.' Parents often don't see why their sons and daughters spend so much time online and fail to see the importance of having an online identity while most teens feel their online image is part of who they are. Nine times out of ten, they criticise the amount of time their children spend online rather than attempting to understand why they do it and manage it. In fact, adults are often not very good examples themselves. Who hasn't witnessed a table at a restaurant where all the family members, young and old, are silently focused on their mobile devices?

My personal conviction is that, broadly speaking, smartphones do have some negative effects on family relationships. One important reason for this is that this technology is still relatively new, and many families haven't yet learned how to deal with it. However, with time everyone will understand the communication problems associated with our online lives better. Parents and children should discuss how they use technology to help them all make the most of technology instead of blaming it for their problems.



Autor artykułu zastanawia się, jak na relacje rodzinne wpływa rozwój nowych technologii.

Dawniej za problemy z komunikacją między dziećmi a rodzicami winiono telewizję. Argumentowano, że z powodu telewizji członkowie rodziny nie tylko 1 _____, ale czasem wręcz kłócili się o to, który program będą w danej chwili oglądać, co przyczyniało się do powstawania barier między nimi i do wzajemnej niechęci.

Niektórzy twierdzą, że ten stan trwa do dziś, a przecież programy telewizyjne często poruszają tematy zachęcające do rozmowy, dzięki której członkowie rodziny mogliby 2 _____. Poza tym w XXI wieku rodziny nie muszą wspólnie oglądać tego samego programu. Liczba użytkowników telewizji 3 _____. Ponieważ ludzie mogą oglądać, co chcą, kiedy i gdzie chcą, można sobie wyobrazić, że rodziny wygospodarują więcej czasu dla siebie, jeśli tylko dobrze to zaplanują.

Obecnie za głównego złodzieja rodzinnego czasu uważa się smartfon. Rodzice skarżą się, że ich dzieci nie rozmawiają z nimi, ponieważ ciągle wysyłają SMS-y do przyjaciół lub z nimi grają. Niektóre z nich spędzają na czacie tyle czasu, że nawet 4 _____. Rodzice nie zastanawiają się nad tym, dlaczego tak się dzieje. Nie rozumieją, że dla ich dzieci profil tworzony przez nie w mediach społecznościowych jest sprawą ogromnej wagi. Jest częścią 5 _____. Zaledwie 6 _____ nie krytykuje faktu, że ich dzieci spędzają w sieci zbyt dużo czasu. Wielu nie stara się zrozumieć przyczyny takiego stanu rzeczy, ani odpowiednio zarządzać czasem dzieci. Niestety, dorośli sami nie stanowią najlepszego przykładu dla młodych. Jakże często cała rodzina (dorośli i dzieci) siada do wspólnego posiłku, ale każdy wpatrzony jest w swój smartfon czy tablet.

W ocenie autora artykułu smartfony 7 _____ na relacje rodzinne. Jednym z powodów, dla których tak się dzieje, może być to, że smartfony 8 _____. Z czasem powinniśmy lepiej zrozumieć, na czym polegają nasze problemy związane z życiem w sieci. Rodzice i dzieci powinni porozmawiać o tym, jak korzystają z urządzeń obecnych w ich życiu, żeby w efekcie odnieść jak największą korzyść z nowych technologii, zamiast 9 _____.

- 5 Przeczytaj tekst. Uzupełnij luki 1–8 w poniższym e-mailu zgodnie z treścią tekstu. Luki należy uzupełnić w języku polskim. W każdą lukę możesz wpisać od 1 do 5 wyrazów.

From: Sean
To: Wojtek
Subject: Lucky escape!
Hi Wojtek,
You wouldn't believe what happened...
As you know I'm in Thailand with my dad now. Yesterday we were at a railway station in the south of the country hoping to catch a train to the capital, Bangkok. We joined the queue for tickets, but no sooner did we arrive at the ticket window than we were told that the train was full. According to the clerk, under no circumstances would we be able to travel to Bangkok that day as planned, as the next available seats were not until the following day.
Disappointed, we left the station, went for some food and then later found a cheap hotel for the night. Once in the hotel room, we switched on the TV news and it turned out there had been an explosion in the station at exactly the time we would have been waiting for the afternoon train!
We're just going to take it easy now and go to Bangkok next week.
Sean

Od: Wojtek
Do: Kaja
Temat: Ale historia!
Kaju,
właśnie dostałem maila od Seana! Podróżuję teraz z ojcem po Tajlandii. Wczoraj chcieli się przenieść z ¹ _____ do Bangkoku. Jak tylko dotarli na stację, okazało się, że wszystkie miejsca na ich pociąg były już wyprzedane. Według kasjerki kolejne połączenie było dopiero ² _____. Możesz sobie wyobrazić ich ³ _____. Ale cóż, opuścili stację i ⁴ _____. Potem znaleźli hotel, włączyli wiadomości i zdali sobie sprawę, że mieli wielkie szczęście. Na stacji stacji doszło do ⁵ _____! Dokładnie w tym czasie, w którym – gdyby jechali do Bangkoku – czekali na peronie na swój pociąg! Pisz, że pojedą do Bangkoku dopiero w przyszłym tygodniu.
Wojtek

- 6 Przeczytaj tekst. Uzupełnij luki 1–14 w artykule z gazetki szkolnej zgodnie z treścią tekstu. Luki należy uzupełnić w języku polskim. W każdą lukę możesz wpisać od 1 do 5 wyrazów.

(based on Focus 2e SB 4, Unit 3, p. 40–41, ex. 5)

I AM 16 AND LIVE ALONE IN THE WILDERNESS

I live alone on the Isle of Skye in a tipi almost impossible to find without detailed directions. It might seem unusual for someone of sixteen, but I love my own company and I'm passionate about preserving wild spaces. I grew up with my mum, Ghillie, and older sister, Yazzie, in a remote and sometimes inaccessible home in the Scottish mountains, using cross-country skis to drag food and supplies to the house.

Mum, a cookbook writer, taught us about possible dangers and how to cope with them, then let us run wild from an early age. We also travelled abroad regularly, visiting remote tribes and cultures, where we lived for weeks as Mum studied food and recipes to write about. I spent so much time with tribes who rely on the land that this became second nature to me. When I gained a place at the School of Adventure Studies on the Isle of Skye last year, I decided to live in a tipi, practising what I preach.

I sleep on an ancient canvas camp bed my grandfather gave me, with two old army blankets and some skins I tanned myself for warmth. I have an open fire and spend my evenings tanning animal and fish skins, and carving wood. I store clothes and books in an old metal trunk of my mum's – it's covered in stickers from her travels. I wash my clothes in the river and dry them in the wind or in the heat from the fire. I have a bush shower using water from the river. I wake at six a.m. and get the fire on straight away using flints and steel. There's usually some fire left from the previous day, so the fire is soon blazing while I have cereal for breakfast. I collect wood for later in the day, then I wash at the river. Sometimes I just jump in, especially when there's frost on the ground. When I rush back to the tipi, it's like a sauna. I get my backpack organised, including any food and kit I need for the day, cover the fire to keep it low, but alive and walk thirty minutes to the school. There are twelve of us on the course, of all ages, and we've just finished mountaineering. We're about to start whitewater kayaking.

I've had a few hairy moments. Once I was on the hills, when the weather turned bad and I became disoriented, but thanks to Mum's training, I knew I had to keep a cool head. My classmates and I recently had a two-day test in horrible weather. A few people were exhausted and had to be taken off the mountain by the leaders, but I feel comfortable in the mountains and enjoyed the challenge. However, I'm aware that I need to keep my wits about me and be prepared.

My friends used to love coming to our home and running wild with me, so they are used to the way I live. I hope some of them will visit me soon. People ask if I miss the internet, but I never used to use it much, or watch television. I am sociable, but I have always enjoyed my own company. I use my mobile every few weeks to catch up with friends and my mum, who I usually see once a month.

What I'm doing isn't everyone's cup of tea, but it makes me happy. I'd like to see more people look after the land and not be scared of getting outside, getting wet, learning how to survive. When my studies are over, I'll move the tent back to Mum's house. Until then, I'm happiest sitting by the flickering fire, carving a spoon in perfect silence and watching the stars through the open tipi door.

ALTERNATYWNY STYL ŻYCIA



W naszej sekcji gazetki pokazujemy, że nie wszyscy młodzi ludzie żyją w wirtualnej rzeczywistości, wpatrzeni w ekrany smartfonów czy laptopów. Można inaczej!

W dzisiejszym numerze opowiemy wam o Zekim, który choć ma tylko ¹ _____, mieszka sam w tipi w absolutnej głuszy na wyspie Skye. Wychował się razem z siostrą w górach w Szkocji, w domku położonym w trudno dostępnym terenie daleko od ludzkich siedzib. Bywało, że musiał ² _____ do domu na nartach. Mama najpierw nauczyła rodzeństwo, jak ³ _____, a potem już od wczesnego wieku oboje spędzali czas tak, jak chcieli – bez ciągłego dozoru mamy.

Ponieważ mama Zekiego ⁴ _____, często razem wyjeżdżali do dalekich krajów i poznawali mało znane kultury. Mama tygodniami zgłębiała kuchnie różnych plemion i zbierała przepisy do swoich publikacji. W efekcie Zeki spędził tyle czasu wśród ludzi, którzy żyli z tego, co ofiaruje im ziemia, że ich sposób życia ⁵ _____.

Kiedy okazało się, że dostał się do School of Adventure Studies na wyspie Skye, zdecydował, że będzie ⁶ _____ i zamieszkał w tipi. Śpi na łóżku polowym, które dostał od dziadka, a okrywa się dwoma wojskowymi kocami i skórą zwierząt, które sam wyprawił. Oprócz łóżka, Zeki trzyma w tipi starą metalową skrzynię swojej mamy oblepioną naklejkami z jej rozlicznych podróży. Ta skrzynia służy do ⁷ _____. Ubrania Zeki pierze w rzece, a suszy – na wietrze lub nad ogniskiem.

Zeki rozpoczyna dzień o 6.00 rano. Pierwszą rzeczą, którą robi, jest rozpalenie ogniska przy ⁸ _____. Na śniadanie je płatki. Potem zbiera drewno na wieczorne ognisko. Myje się pod prysznicem skonstruowanym przez siebie lub po prostu w rzece. Jeśli jest przymrozek, Zeki wskakuje do rzeki tylko na chwilę, a potem biegnie do tipi i czuje się jak w saunie. Przed wyjściem do szkoły pakuje do plecaka prowiant i wyposażenie, które będzie potrzebne danego dnia na zajęciach. Przysypuje ognisko, tak żeby żar tylko się tlił, i wyrusza do szkoły odległej

o ⁹ _____. Po powrocie ze szkoły, wieczorami, Zeki rozpala ognisko i wyprawia skórę zwierząt lub rzeźbi w drewnie.

W kursie – łącznie z Zekim – uczestniczy dwanaścioro uczniów w różnym wieku. Na zajęciach uczą się np. ¹⁰ _____ czy kajakarstwa górskiego. Zeki przyznaje, że zdarzyło mu się przeżyć chwile grozy, np. wtedy, kiedy był w górach, popsuła się pogoda, a on stracił orientację.

Na szczęście, dzięki naukom mamy, ¹¹ _____. Niedawno jego grupa miała dwudniowy test w bardzo trudnych warunkach pogodowych. Kilka osób nie wytrzymało i prowadzący zajęcia musieli ¹² _____. Natomiast Zeki, ponieważ czuje się w górach jak w domu, był bardzo zadowolony z wyzwania. Pamiętał jednak, żeby zachować przytomność umysłu i być gotowym na różne niespodzianki.

Ludzie pytają go, czy nie brakuje mu internetu, ale Zeki nigdy z niego specjalnie nie korzystał. Nie oglądał też telewizji. Zeki uważa, że jest towarzyski, ale od zawsze ¹³ _____. Co parę tygodni dzwoni do przyjaciół, żeby się dowiedzieć, co słychać. Dzwoni także do mamy, ale z nią stara się także spotkać raz w miesiącu.

Zeki zdaje sobie sprawę, że to, co robi, nie musi odpowiadać każdemu, ale on jest szczęśliwy, gdy żyje w taki sposób. Chciałby, żeby więcej ludzi dbało o przyrodę, żeby nie obawiali się ¹⁴ _____ w deszczu i uczyli się sztuki przetrwania.

Po ukończeniu kursu Zeki planuje powrót do domu mamy – razem ze swoim tipi. A teraz jest najszczęśliwszy, gdy może przy ognisku, w idealnej ciszy, strugać drewnianą łyżkę czy patrzeć na gwiazdy przez otwarte drzwi namiotu.

A Wy? Czy jesteście jak Zeki? Czy w głębi duszy nie chcielibyście żyć tak jak on?

Jeśli znacie kogoś, kto wybrał niekonwencjonalny styl życia, opiszcie nam jego historię. Najciekawsze opowieści opublikujemy w kolejnych numerach.

PARY ZDAŃ (zadania otwarte)

7 Obok numeru zadania wpisz wyraz, który poprawnie uzupełnia obydwa zdania. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.

- 1 _____
The victim of the accident didn't ... any serious injuries although it all looked serious.
Some areas on Earth ... almost no life due to too harsh and hostile conditions.
- 2 _____
What will happen if the world's natural resources ... out completely? Are there any alternatives?
Swedish outdoor nursery schools encourage kids to ... wild and get dirty.
- 3 _____
Scientists found some extinct species and bird feathers ... in amber.
Our ancestors ... nature more effectively than we do - even though we have more means to do it now.
- 4 _____
The first ... diaper was invented by a woman who was fed up with her second child's leaking baby pants.
Many households do not have any ... income to use for emergency costs.
- 5 _____
Where do you keep a first-aid ... at home? In the bathroom or in the kitchen?
The boy's sports ... was all dirty and the T-shirt had a torn sleeve after his first match.
- 6 _____
An ocean ... controls the climate and reproduction by moving heat from the equator and marine organisms.
An electric ... at high voltage flows in the wire.
- 7 _____
One theory says that if a gigantic meteor hadn't hit the Earth, dinosaurs would not have ... out.
The battery just Who was supposed to charge it?
- 8 _____
After three days of heavy rains, the river broke its ... and flooded the residential area.
If you try to be eco-friendly, look out for bottle ... in your neighbourhood.
- 9 _____
The park authorities put up a „Do not ... wildlife“ notice to encourage quiet observation of nature.
His neighbours' children often ... his afternoon naps screaming and singing in the playground.
- 10 _____
Due to the melting ice cover, waters in the Arctic Ocean are not as ... as 50 years ago.
Are you capable of keeping a ... head in a stressful situation or do you hit the panic button?
- 11 _____
I had a ... time persuading her to support me.
She's been working ... all day and she's tired.
- 12 _____
We've almost ... out of fuel.
I used to ... a restaurant in the city centre.

8 Obok numeru zadania wpisz wyraz, który poprawnie uzupełnia obydwa zdania. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.

- 1 _____
My sister has an eye for a good value for money – she can pick up a real ... even in the high street stores.
Black Friday sales attracted crowds of ... hunters to the stores in Oxford Street.
- 2 _____
There's not much you can do to prevent a ... from fading as it is printed on poor quality paper. You can always ask for a digital proof of payment.
We are looking forward to the ... of all the applications to shortlist suitable candidates.
- 3 _____
I would like to ... all money from a current account to a savings account.
The football club owner is planning to ... his best player to a local league.
- 4 _____
A proof of income is an essential document when ... out a loan.
Dahlia suggested ... the gift back to shop if you don't like it but I think it's not polite.
- 5 _____
You should always ... your PIN code in the ATM so that no one can see it.
More than 100 teenage musicians will ... the competition in my area.
- 6 _____
Do you manage to ... any money for a rainy day or just live from hand to mouth?
If we take the forest shortcut, it will ... us at least a quarter.
- 7 _____
Could you help me calculate the ... rate on a \$25,000 loan? I'm hopeless at banking.
The passers-by showed no ... in the street performer singing covers and original songs from 1970s.
- 8 _____
Adult children may ask their parents for financial support when their account is in the
Why are people with ... hair considered to be passionate, strong-willed, pale and unattractive?
- 9 _____
Once perfume manufacturers ... a system for testing scents online, it will be a breakthrough for both customers and drugstores.
Karen, let me ... you to our editor-in-chief himself.
- 10 _____
The dress cost \$18 and I paid with a \$20-note, so the shop assistant gave me the
There was an unexpected ... in the weather so the climbers did not attack the mountain.
- 11 _____
They often ... out over silly little issues.
Look! This man is about to ... !
- 12 _____
The conference will be ... at the Plaza.
The man was ... prisoner for six months.

WYBÓR WIELOKROTNY

- 9 Przeczytaj tekst. Z podanych odpowiedzi wybierz właściwą, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst. Zakreśl jedną z liter: A, B, C albo D.

50 years of fraud

It is common knowledge that smoking increases risk of lung cancer, as well as being the main risk factor for heart ¹ _____. Yet, the smoking industry did not want to ² _____ the truth about the health consequences of using their products for a long time. As early as at the beginning of 1950s, research was published showing a link between smoking and lung cancer. However, tobacco companies ³ _____ the dangers of inhaling cigarette smoke. They got away with it by putting filters on cigarettes and promising to do research into the effects of smoking. The breakthrough came in 2006, when two cigarette companies ⁴ _____ guilty of organised criminal activity. The court sentence stated that they ⁵ _____ the risks associated with smoking for decades.

- | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 A injury | B disorder |
| C illness | D disease |
| 2 A reveal | B show |
| C believe | D get |
| 3 A were used to denying | B must have denied |
| C would deny | D had to deny |
| 4 A were found | B found |
| C were finding | D had found |
| 5 A covered up | B were covering up |
| C have been covering up | D had been covering up |

- 10 Przeczytaj tekst. Z podanych odpowiedzi wybierz właściwą, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst. Zakreśl jedną z liter: A, B, C albo D.

Habit-changing technology

The last decade ¹ _____ unprecedented technological changes in all areas of life. However, some changes have been so subtle that we ² _____ them. Social media is a good example that technology has a great ³ _____ on our habits. It takes only a few clicks to maintain close relationships with other people. Another area of life that has been influenced by technology is navigation. Having a satellite navigation system (GPS) ⁴ _____ with your car cockpit used to be considered state-of-the-art technology. These days, with more and more users switching to mobile apps, such devices are becoming ⁵ _____ – a basic smartphone is more sophisticated.

- | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 A saw | B has seen |
| C had seen | D was seeing |
| 2 A shouldn't have noticed | B can't have noticed |
| C mustn't have noticed | D may not have noticed |
| 3 A impact | B importance |
| C result | D footprint |
| 4 A integrating | B being integrated |
| C integrated | D to be integrated |
| 5 A topical | B obsolete |
| C fashionable | D pointless |

TEST LUK

- 11 Uzupełnij luki (1–6), wpisując jedno słowo w każdą lukę w taki sposób, aby powstał spójny i logiczny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność gramatyczna i ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.

Why we believe in conspiracy theories

Conspiracy theories have been around ¹ _____ the dawn of time, but they seem to have become more widespread in recent years. One example of such theories is the claim that the pharmaceutical industry is not interested in preventing the spread of diseases or that vaccines ² _____ illnesses. While these beliefs may appear odd, there is a lot of research ³ _____ proves they are surprisingly common. According to American Journal of Political Science, half of all Americans believe in at ⁴ _____ one conspiracy theory. Considering that we now have easy access to verified information, ⁵ _____ beliefs are especially hard to accept. Some researchers explain that they may be the results of evolutionary processes, claiming that the feeling of powerlessness and frustration ⁶ _____ us believe that there are secretive forces plotting against us and our interests. Once these beliefs take root, mental shortcuts reinforce and strengthen them.

- 12 Uzupełnij luki (1–6), wpisując jedno słowo w każdą lukę w taki sposób, aby powstał spójny i logiczny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność gramatyczna i ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.

Why sunshine improves our mood

Shorter and darker winter days make most of us ¹ _____ blue and depressed. Fortunately, when summer comes along, this condition usually goes away. Scientists believe that bright light makes us more awake and improves our mood. They have reached this conclusion by studying the effect of light ² _____ the human body. Light travels through the eyes and sends a message to the part of the brain that controls patterns of sleep and appetite. When summer comes, there is more sunlight so our energy level ³ _____ considerably, making us less sleepy and exhausted. ⁴ _____ addition, the heat from the sun has a soothing effect on our body and mind. Not only does it reduce blood pressure, but it also produces a feeling of relaxation. Some people, especially ⁵ _____ with low blood pressure, might experience negative effects of long summer days, involving tiredness and anxiety. However, it's usually very simple to get ⁶ _____ of this feeling with regular exercise and a healthy diet.



MEDIACJA | SŁUCHANIE

- 1 4 Usłyszysz dwukrotnie rozmowę o znanym artyście. Na podstawie informacji zawartych w nagraniu uzupełnij luki 1–8 w poniższym tekście. Luki należy uzupełnić w języku angielskim. W każdą lukę możesz wpisać od 1 do 5 wyrazów.

(based on Focus 2e SB 4, U6, p. 87, ex. 4–5)

BANKSY

Banksy is a street artist who uses graffiti to
1 _____. What we know about him is that he's British and that he's already spent
2 _____ street art. We don't know, however, what age he started at. He is a very enigmatic person. It's probably because of his friends being so
3 _____ that he is still anonymous.

To create his paintings, Banksy uses stencils and spray cans because he wants to paint quickly and disappear unnoticed. After all, by painting on the walls he's
4 _____!

Banksy raises lots of important issues in his works. One of the topics he wants to draw our attention to is the environment and the scale of pollution. There is a mural he painted on a garage in a Welsh
5 _____ depicting a boy catching what looks like snowflakes in his mouth. But when you look closer, you notice that it's not snowflakes but ash!

Being anti-war himself, Banksy wants
6 _____ of the stupidity of war. His painting of the protester who's about to throw a bouquet of flowers is a symbol of
7 _____ – an idea Banksy supports. Our mysterious artist also often paints children and animals. One of the best known 'child' images is a girl with a red heart-shaped balloon, which is floating away from her. A clear statement on the fair treatment of animals has been made through the image of a leopard escaping from a cage, where the cage
8 _____ a bar-code.

No matter the subject, Banksy strongly believes in fairness and equality. An anti-war and a pro-nature activist, an artist focusing on ethical issues – Banksy never leaves you indifferent.



- 2 5 Usłyszysz dwukrotnie rozmowę o wolontariacie. Na podstawie informacji zawartych w nagraniu uzupełnij luki 1–8 w poniższym plakacie. Luki należy uzupełnić w języku angielskim. W każdą lukę możesz wpisać od 1 do 5 wyrazów.



Why Volunteer?



1 _____ 40% of people in the UK volunteer at least once a year.
Are you among them?

If not, see how much you can gain, then act!

BENEFITS OF VOLUNTEERING

- A** It's an opportunity to meet new people and
2 _____.
- B** You will learn to work
3 _____ and cooperate with people even if you are a shy person because you've got
4 _____ together.
- C** You can gain skills to put on your CV, e.g.
✓ soft skills like:
– communication, improving interaction with people
5 _____;
– the basics of customer service and dealing with the public;
– other soft skills like problem solving, or project planning.
✓ more specific skills like
6 _____, building or making something, and even things like organising events.
- D** It is good for your health.
It reduces the
7 _____.
It helps with depression.
It makes you feel happier.
- E** It
8 _____ time – you can volunteer whenever you can, e.g. once a year or once every few months.

Doing something meaningful with others is very powerful!

Doing something for others, you're also helping yourself!

- 3 Przeczytaj tekst. Uzupełnij luki 1–8 w e-mailu zgodnie z treścią tekstu. Luki należy uzupełnić w języku polskim. W każdą lukę możesz wpisać od 1 do 5 wyrazów.

(based on Focus 2e SB 4, U5, p. 83, ex. 7)

The Human Scarecrow

Being told to bring a deckchair and a good book for the first day in a new job might not be the kind of advice you'd expect to receive from your new boss, but that's exactly the advice Jamie Fox was given when he took up a post to help out a local farmer.

Fox, 22, a recent music graduate from Bangor University, uses a range of musical instruments to scare off partridges that have been destroying crops because ordinary scarecrows don't quite seem up to the job. Despite working from 7.30 a.m. to 4.00 p.m. for a minimum wage, Fox, who is saving up to finance a trip next year to New Zealand, is quite content with his unique position. Indeed, he'd rather be out in the open air reading and playing instruments, he says, and time passes much quicker than sitting at home doing nothing and claiming unemployment benefit.

Fox can do anything he likes to pass the time. As well as playing musical instruments and reading to relieve the monotony, other perks of the job include doing Sudoku puzzles, observing the wildlife and daydreaming. He does, however, need to get out of the comfort of his chair occasionally to scare the partridges off the fields. And although the work is far from lucrative, some of Jamie's friends, including those with more generously paid jobs, are reportedly envious of his position and the fact that he spends the best part of the day doing largely as he pleases.

His employer, farmer William Youngs, claims that he was forced to take someone on as a human scarecrow after partridges didn't respond to more traditional methods of frightening them away. Since losing 30 acres worth of crops to the birds as a cost of thousands of pounds, Young has tried a variety of approaches to protect his livelihood. Now, however, he's happy with the solution and claims that Jamie's presence in the fields is proving very effective and making a real difference.



Od: Janek

Do: Kuba

Temat: Fajna fucha

Kuba,

nie uwierzysz, co dziś piszą w naszym ulubionym angielskim czasopiśmie! Chłopak dostał pracę jako „człowiek – strach na wróble” ☺ I wcale nie musi stać nieruchomo na polu w starym kapeluszu ☺

Ale po kolei. Pewien farmer, William Youngs, musiał szukać pomocy po tym, jak kuropatwy zniszczyły ok. 30 akrów jego upraw, przez co ¹ _____. Ptaki w ogóle nie reagowały na tradycyjne „strachy”. Aby ² _____ utrzymania, Youngs stosował rozmaite metody – bezskutecznie. W końcu postanowił zatrudnić człowieka, który będzie przeganiać kuropatwy z pola. I tu pojawia się Jamie Fox (22), świeżo upieczony absolwent wydziału muzycznego Bangor University, który podjął się tego zadania. Pierwszego dnia na polecenie ³ _____ ze sobą do pracy leżak i dobrą książkę!! Praca Jamiego polega na przepłaszaniu ptactwa z pola za pomocą ⁴ _____.

Jamie, chociaż pracuje aż ⁵ _____ godziny dziennie (i to za stawkę minimalną!), jest zadowolony. Ta praca ma same zalety. Jamie może właściwie robić, co chce: może siedzieć i czytać, grać na instrumentach, rozwiązywać sudoku, obserwować przyrodę, czy wreszcie – może marzyć! Od czasu do czasu wstaje z leżaka, żeby przepłoszyć stadko kuropatw.

Znacznie lepiej jest spędzać czas na świeżym powietrzu, nawet przy niezbyt dobrze płatnej pracy, niż siedzieć beczynnie w domu i ⁶ _____.

Jamie planuje, że to, co zarobi, ⁷ _____ w przyszłym roku. Kierunek – Nowa Zelandia!

Niektórzy jego znajomi (także ci, którzy ⁸ _____) zazdroszczą mu tego, że może najlepszą część dnia spędzać, jak mu się podoba. Jego pracodawca natomiast twierdzi, że Jamie sprawdza się w swojej roli.

Kuba, ja też chcę tak pracować w wakacje! Może powinniśmy dać gdzieś ogłoszenie, że jesteśmy gotowi świadczyć taką usługę? Nie żartuję!

Daj znać, co myślisz,

Janek

- 4 Przeczytaj tekst. Uzupełnij luki 1–8 w streszczeniu zgodnie z treścią tekstu. Luki należy uzupełnić w języku polskim. W każdą lukę możesz wpisać od 1 do 5 wyrazów.

MULTI-SENSORY CINEMA

review by Claire Hewitt

As advertised all over the city recently, Palm Shopping Centre's newest attraction is a multisensory cinema. My friend and I decided to check it out. While it might not suit every kind of film, we found it extremely impressive and thoroughly enjoyed watching our superhero movie there.

A multi-sensory cinema appeals to all your senses. As well as the usual clear picture and the fabulous surround-sound, the seats in the cinema actually move and shake with the action. There are also some pretty unusual special effects such as scent, water and various highly entertaining weather effects. This means that when your favourite superhero is flying across the surface of the water, you can actually smell the sea, and feel water and wind on your face.

What my friend and I particularly liked was how, after a few minutes, the effects really became part of the whole experience. It was utterly convincing, and we felt like we were right in the centre of the action. Another seriously cool thing is how the effects made the scary moments in the film even more intense. When something suddenly touches your leg under your seat, or your seat unexpectedly drops, it really scares you! I was also blown away by the incredibly realistic weather effects. At one point in the film, there was a snowy scene and, unbelievably, snow actually fell in the cinema.

If I have one criticism, it's that a multi-sensory cinema is probably best suited to action or horror films only. For those who enjoy calmer, more dialogue-based films, this kind of cinema probably doesn't have much to offer. Also, ticket prices are quite high, but I guess that's to be expected. All in all, I'd definitely recommend a multi-sensory cinema to fans of action and horror films. By stimulating all your senses, it adds a whole new level of excitement to a familiar experience.



FILMOWY ŚWIAT

Dzisiejszy artykuł wyjątkowo chcę poświęcić nie najnowszej premierze filmowej, a nowinkom technologicznym, które mogą wkrótce całkowicie zmienić kino.

Przeczytałem tekst Claire Hewitt o kinie multisensorycznym. Co kryje się pod tą nazwą? W takim kinie podczas projekcji filmu ¹_____. Claire pisała ten tekst na podstawie swoich niedawnych kinowych doświadczeń. I czego się od niej dowiadujemy?

Zwykle w kinie mamy piękny obraz i wspaniały dźwięk przestrzenny. Jeśli do tego dodamy fotele, które poruszają się, a nawet trzęsą w odpowiednim momencie filmu, zapachy, czy niezwykle efekty pogodowe, łatwo zrozumiemy, że film oglądany w takim kinie zrobi na nas dużo silniejsze wrażenie. Wyobraźcie sobie, że widzicie, jak wasz ulubiony bohater przelatuje nad powierzchnią wody, a wy w tym samym momencie ²_____, a na twarzy krople wody i wiatr.

Niesamowite jest to, że wystarczy ³_____, abyśmy przestali odbierać te wszystkie efekty specjalne jako osobne bodźce. Zapachy, wiatr, ruch stają się integralną częścią filmowego doświadczenia. Czujemy się tak, jakbyśmy – wraz z bohaterami filmu – byli w samym środku wydarzeń. Równie odjazdowe jest ⁴_____ wrażenia strachu w różnych momentach filmu odpowiednimi efektami. Wyobraźcie sobie, że coś nagle dotyka waszej nogi pod fotelem, albo że fotel nieoczekiwanie się zapada. Naprawdę można się wystraszyć!

I wreszcie efekty pogodowe. Claire była pod wrażeniem ⁵_____, np. podczas sceny ze śnieżycą na widzów w kinie padał prawdziwy śnieg! Niewiarygodne!

Niestety, efekty działające tak intensywnie na nasze zmysły nie dadzą się zastosować we wszystkich gatunkach filmów. Kino multisensoryczne nie ma zbyt wiele do zaoferowania filmom ⁶_____. Za to ⁷_____ nadają się idealnie do tego, żeby je wzbogacić symulowanymi efektami specjalnymi. Jedno jest pewne: odbieranie filmu wszystkimi zmysłami jest niewątpliwie ekscytujące.

Dla porządku trzeba wspomnieć o cenie biletów – no cóż, bilety nie są tanie, ⁸_____.

Ciekawe, kiedy kino z wielozmysłową symulacją pojawi się w naszym mieście!



PARY ZDAŃ (zadania otwarte)

- 5 Obok numeru zadania wpisz wyraz, który poprawnie uzupełnia obydwa zdania. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.

- 1 _____
All the media ... a story of the spiders found in packets of rice cakes for kids.
The police ... up all the mistakes they made during the investigation.
- 2 _____
The audience ... for the magician's trick - they all thought his assistant was crushed inside the box!
The kids ... in love with their grandpa's turntable and black vinyl records.
- 3 _____
The news of Jim getting married a month after his wife's death ... like wildfire in the community.
Could you ... some butter on the toast for me, please?
- 4 _____
The long-time news ... announced that he was quitting when she found out she earned the half of her male co-anchors' salary.
The captain ordered to raise the ... and exit the seaport.
- 5 _____
Not knowing he's on ..., Mike used some dirty words and sarcasm in his conversation with the guest of the TV show.
Health resort patients were advised to breathe in the iodine-rich ...
- 6 _____
All the wedding guests ... their eyebrows at the news that a famous pop group wanted to shoot their video clip at the reception.
The „blue walk” of city dwellers ... awareness of autism spectrum disorder among the tourists visiting the centre.
- 7 _____
Even before I finished the question, the receptionist already ... his head.
During the last session with the therapist Daniel finally ... off the images of the assault that were haunting him since childhood.
- 8 _____
She just ... her eyes and sighed when her father asked her to take the rubbish out.
My grandma always ... the cake evenly, sprinkling a little flour on the top to make it easier.
- 9 _____
Our new classmate has a very familiar I think we've met before.
Her ... turned pale when she saw a pack of wild boars in her backyard.
- 10 _____
It was obvious that they were ... through their teeth but their parents pretended to believe everything they said.
How long have you been ... and doing nothing?! Get up, it's time to do the dishes!

ZESTAWY ZDAŃ (zadania otwarte)

- 6 Obok numeru zadania wpisz wyraz, który poprawnie uzupełnia wszystkie trzy zdania. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.

- 1 _____
Recent graduates are preparing to ... the job market without experience but full of high hopes.
If they hadn't been ordered to ... the data into the system, today they would not have access to any payroll.
The deadline to ... the creative poetry competition is November 15.
- 2 _____
They were ... to a deadline for the past two weeks but the defect of the machine prevented them from launching the new model of sofa on time.
He kept on ... his way up from a receptionist to a hotel manager.
... night shifts brings me more money than day shifts.
- 3 _____
The factory floor workers were not motivated enough to ... in extra effort to increase productivity.
She ... her heart into every lesson she prepared for her students.
The news she received from her parents ... her into a good mood.
- 4 _____
We worked our ... off for the new restaurant owner but he never appreciated our efforts.
He could not find a pair of ... to match his extravagant shoes.
They took their ... off and stepped into the stream barefoot.
- 5 _____
The yearly income they offered for the position exceeded my I had never earned that much!
How long should one try to live up to unrealistic ... of the boss who is never satisfied?
Against all ..., they survived on the open sea for 6 days after their yacht tilted.
- 6 _____
People who have finally climbed their way to the top find it hard to ... the line between work and personal life.
Police asked her to ... a sketch of the man who was seen hanging around the school.
Much as he tried to ... attention to himself by speaking louder, nobody looked at him.
- 7 _____
Whatever makes you feel alive and fuels your passion might turn out to be your true
I think she may have missed her ... choosing to be an architect rather than a kindergarten teacher.
He was only 14 when he decided to pursue a religious ... and become a monk.
- 8 _____
The company ... a panel of environmental experts to plan and deliver climate-friendly strategies.
Michelangelo ... the fresco technique to paint on the wet plaster before it dried up.

PARAFRAZA ZDAŃ (zadania zamknięte)

- 7 W zadaniach 1–13 spośród podanych odpowiedzi (A–C) wybierz tę, która najlepiej oddaje sens wyróżnionego zdania lub jego fragmentu. Zakreśl literę A, B albo C.
- I **would prefer you not to stay** home all day.
A had better not stay
B would rather you didn't stay
C think you shouldn't have stayed
 - Rod **said, 'It wasn't me who called the police.'**
A denied calling the police.
B criticised me for calling the police.
C refused to call the police.
 - Paul is always **having arguments with** his brother.
A looking down on
B falling out with
C messing about with
 - I went to school **although I didn't feel** very well.
A whereas I wasn't feeling
B as long as I felt
C despite not feeling
 - I've always **admired** my older brother for his patience.
A kept up with
B looked up to
C cut down on
 - It's a pity my dog didn't eat** the food I cooked for him.
A I wish my dog ate
B I wish my dog had eaten
C I wish my dog was eating
 - Mary **is very excited about** having a baby.
A is looking forward to
B doesn't mind
C is blown away with
 - They say the castle was built** 200 years ago.
A The castle is said to be built
B The castle was said to be built
C The castle is said to have been built
 - I'm sure he will** be late.
A He's bound to
B He's supposed to
C He's about to
 - Jane doesn't like **when people look at her**.
A looking at her
B being looked at
C having been looked at
 - The noise of the traffic in my street is deafening but I've **learned to accept** it.
A used to
B been used to
C got used to
 - My new shoes are **nowhere near as comfortable as** the old ones.
A not as comfortable as
B much more comfortable than
C slightly less comfortable than
 - After the accident I **could no longer do** judo.
A stopped to do
B must stop doing
C had to stop doing

PARAFRAZA ZDAŃ (zadania otwarte)

- 8 Wykorzystując wyrazy podane drukowanymi literami, uzupełnij każde zdanie z luką, tak aby zachować sens zdania wyjściowego (1–13). W każdą lukę można wpisać maksymalnie pięć wyrazów, wliczając wyraz już podany. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna i gramatyczna wpisywanych fragmentów zdań. Nie zmieniaj formy podanych wyrazów.
- 'I'm sorry I've arrived late', said the inspector.
FOR
The inspector _____.
 - 'I was not involved in illegal activity', said the student.
DENIED
The student _____
in illegal activity.
 - 'We must act now', said the manager.
TO
The manager _____
immediately.
 - 'I want to talk to the mayor!', shouted the protester.
INSISTED
The protester _____
to the mayor.
 - 'You've done an amazing job, Sally!', said the teacher.
DOING
The teacher _____
an amazing job.
 - You can't leave offensive comments under the posts.
ALLOWED
You _____
offensive comments under the posts.
 - My mum always insists that I stay at home on Fridays.
MAKES
My mum _____
at home on Fridays.
 - I don't want you to criticise my ideas.
RATHER
I _____
criticise my ideas.
 - It wasn't necessary for you to buy me a present.
NEEDN'T
You _____
me a present.
 - If you don't go to the party, I'm not going either.
UNLESS
I'm not going to the party _____
too.
 - I'd love to have a better understanding of Maths, but I don't.
WISH
I _____
a better understanding of Maths, but I don't.
 - I really regret sending Polly that email.
ONLY
If _____
Polly that email.
 - It wasn't a good idea to tell him about the money.
TOLD
I _____
about the money.

UZUPEŁNIANIE ZDAŃ

9 Uzupełnij zdania 1–20, wykorzystując podane w nawiasach wyrazy w odpowiedniej formie. Nie należy zmieniać kolejności podanych wyrazów, trzeba natomiast – jeżeli jest to konieczne – dodać inne wyrazy, tak aby otrzymać logiczne i gramatycznie poprawne zdania. W każdą lukę możesz wpisać maksymalnie pięć wyrazów, wliczając w to wyrazy już podane.

- 1 If George (drop out/college) _____, he wouldn't have worked for a start-up.
- 2 We would have put down the deposit on the flat if _____ (we/broke).
- 3 If only I (give/chance) _____, I would prove that I'm right.
- 4 I wish I (find out/it) _____ earlier. Now it's too late to fix this problem.
- 5 If only you (stop/complain) _____ school! It's so irritating!
- 6 If I had more time and money, I (travel/world) _____ instead of working in an office.
- 7 I (should/listen) _____ the teacher who encouraged me to try harder.
- 8 I passed the test with flying colours so you (need/worry) _____.
- 9 She (take/it/granted) _____ that she would win the competition, but she didn't.
- 10 We were told (not forget/enclose) _____ our CVs.
- 11 She asked me what I (do/time) _____ of the accident.
- 12 The student council suggested (school/install) _____ a new vending machine.
- 13 The teacher criticised (she/students/be) _____ lazy.
- 14 The politician (deny/break/law) _____ during an interview he gave on Monday.
- 15 We talked about (countries/visit) _____ during our exchange programme.
- 16 The Sun is a tabloid with (one/high) _____ sales figures in the UK.
- 17 Even though I (know/she/years) _____, I don't really understand her intentions.
- 18 I'd rather the teacher (let/we/view) _____ the results of the test online.
- 19 Fran apologised (I/not tell) _____ me about the changes in the timetable.
- 20 My hairdryer broke again. I wish I (not listen/you/advice) _____ and bought a better model.

TŁUMACZENIE (zadania otwarte)

10 Przetłumacz na język angielski fragmenty podane w nawiasach, tak aby otrzymać zdania logiczne i gramatycznie poprawne. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych fragmentów zdań. W każdą lukę możesz wpisać maksymalnie sześć wyrazów.

- 1 I don't think we (będziemy potrzebować hasła) _____ to log into our accounts in the future.
- 2 If tigers are set free in the wild, they (zaczną ze sobą walczyć) _____ for control over their territory.
- 3 We had to deal with problems which (wynikały z błędów ludzkich) _____ that had been made in the past.
- 4 Smokers (mają krótszą spodziewaną średnią długość życia) _____ than non-smokers.
- 5 The city council (zbudowała nowe wysypisko śmieci) _____ for toxic waste.
- 6 The mobile Internet providers (właśnie znaleźli rozwiązanie) _____ to enable secure online payments.
- 7 What measures do you think we can take (aby przyciągnąć uwagę ludzi do) _____ the ethical aspects of meat production?
- 8 Scientists predict that all Amur leopards (wyginą) _____ in the wild by 2030.
- 9 Fran advised (abyśmy nie pozwalali nikomu robić) _____ photos during the conference.
- 10 The teacher (przestrzegł uczniów, aby nie ściągali) _____ during the test.
- 11 (Jak sobie radzisz z) _____ living on your own, now that your family is away?
- 12 Ever since I graduated from university, I (skłaniam się do myślenia) _____ that higher education does not guarantee you success in life.
- 13 This time next Friday we (będziemy protestować przeciwko) _____ climate change.
- 14 The company (nie wymagała ode mnie) _____ wear a suit in the office.
- 15 It's hard to (przyzwyczaić się do bycia krytykowanym) _____ in public.
- 16 If I (nie podążał za swoimi marzeniami) _____ when I was a child, I wouldn't be where I am now.
- 17 Bob wanted to invest in his nephew's start-up, but then decided that (to nie było warte ryzyka) _____.
- 18 I (żałuję, że zapisałem się) _____ for the gym. It's so expensive!

TEST LUK Z WYRAZAMI W RAMCE

- 11 Uzupełnij luki (1–5), przekształcając jeden z wyrazów z ramki w taki sposób, aby powstał spójny i logiczny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność gramatyczna i ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów. Dwa wyrazy zostały podane dodatkowo i nie pasują do żadnej luki.

authority	break	develop	fair	grow	rebel	use
-----------	-------	---------	------	------	-------	-----

Why are people protesting?

In recent years, mass protests have become commonplace. In 2019 they ¹_____ out in almost every corner of the world. Since the beginning of time, protests ²_____ as an outlet for marginalised groups to voice their frustration. Today, people mostly object to rising food and fuel prices. Causes of demonstrations are often strictly political, such as election fraud or abuse of power by the ³_____.

Most researchers agree that grievances of all sorts are the leading cause of all protests. People feel that they have been treated in a(n) ⁴_____ way or they have experienced social or economic injustice.

Moreover, rapid economic ⁵_____ will only increase the frequency of protests as the likelihood that a country will suffer political instability increases when the economy is developing fast.

- 12 Uzupełnij luki (1–4), przekształcając jeden z wyrazów z ramki w taki sposób, aby powstał spójny i logiczny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność gramatyczna i ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów. Dwa wyrazy zostały podane dodatkowo i nie pasują do żadnej luki.

accord	follow	give	sight	suspicion	take
--------	--------	------	-------	-----------	------

Aliens in Emilcin



For many years people across the globe have reported sensational events involving life outside the Earth, from alien abductions to UFO ¹_____. One such tale goes back to May 1978, when a 71-year-old peasant from the small village of Emilcin in eastern Poland claimed to have been abducted by aliens. Jan Wolski was driving his wagon through the woods near Emilcin when he spotted two ²_____ strangers. Both had green skin, webbed fingers and were wearing dark overalls. They hopped onto his wagon and began chatting in a strange language. The man

was somewhat ³_____ aback by the course of events, but continued driving. When they got to a strange vehicle that looked a bit like a bus, the strangers invited Wolski to step inside, offered him some food and showed him out. What exactly happened on that day still remains a mystery. ⁴_____ to some recent findings, it could have been a prank that one UFO reporter pulled on another.



WYBÓR WIELOKROTNY

- 13 Przeczytaj tekst. Z podanych odpowiedzi wybierz właściwą, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst. Zakreśl jedną z liter: A, B, C albo D.

Never give up

When Ole Kirk Christiansen, a carpenter from Denmark, opened his workshop in 1919, in no way could he imagine that the story of his success and failure ¹_____ be an inspiration for generations to come. He grew up ²_____ and was determined to work hard to achieve success. At first, his business was doing well. Sadly, a fire broke out in his workshop, destroying all his drawings and models. While others might have given up, Christiansen saw the fire as an opportunity. He ³_____ the chance and built an even larger workshop. Then he decided to focus his company on the production of wooden toys. The decision eventually led to the formation of the Lego Group. If Ole ⁴_____, his company would never have gone from a tiny local business to a global manufacturer of popular toys.

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|
| 1 A will | B would |
| C will have | D would have |
| 2 A in hardship | B into poverty |
| C for granted | D on average |
| 3 A gave | B got |
| C gained | D grabbed |
| 4 A would give up | B gave up |
| C would have given up | D had given up |

- 14 Przeczytaj tekst. Z podanych odpowiedzi wybierz właściwą, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst. Zakreśl jedną z liter: A, B, C albo D.

Guide dog

Two months before graduating Samantha fell ill and was taken to hospital with severe kidney failure. As a result of her illness, her sight failed and she became visually ¹_____. By the time she finally came out of hospital, she had felt all her happiness go away. But instead of giving up, she was determined to get her independence back. Before she started school, Samantha ²_____ her parents to let her have a puppy, so when she lost her sight she applied for a guide dog straight away. That's how she met Luka, a German shepherd. As soon as she heard it ³_____ up her road, she knew it was her dog. Right now, working part time and spending weekends with friends, Samantha ⁴_____ leading a normal life. Luka looks after her and helps her handle the most difficult situations.

- | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1 A injured | B impaired |
| C damaged | D neglected |
| 2 A has begged | B was begging |
| C had been begging | D has been begging |
| 3 A trotting | B trot |
| C to trot | D was trotting |
| 4 A has got used to | B gets used to |
| C got used to | D is getting used to |

TEST LUK

- 15 Uzupełnij luki (1–5), wpisując jedno słowo w każdą lukę w taki sposób, aby powstał spójny i logiczny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność gramatyczna i ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.

Become a flexitarian and save the planet

According to Nature, the rise of fatty, sugary and meat-heavy diets is bringing ¹_____ dramatic changes to the Earth's entire ecosystem. Nevertheless, there is still hope. We can help the environment by becoming flexitarians and following an adaptable, vegetable focused diet. If everyone did so, greenhouse gas emissions could be reduced by more than half, ²_____ appears to be enough to save the ecosphere.

So what exactly is flexitarianism? The idea is attributed ³_____ an expert on nutrition, Dawn Jackson Blatner. She came up with it so people would be able to enjoy the health benefits associated with vegetarian food while continuing to eat small amounts of meat. That's where the name comes from - it's a combination of flexible and vegetarian.

There are no set rules in the diet. Some flexitarians have one meat-free day a week, while others ⁴_____ on a bigger challenge and only eat meat occasionally. ⁵_____ the choice, most people on the diet try to substitute animal proteins with vegetarian staples, and reach for food that is ethically sourced and environmentally friendly.

- 16 Uzupełnij luki (1–6), wpisując jedno słowo w każdą lukę w taki sposób, aby powstał spójny i logiczny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność gramatyczna i ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.

The myth of ten percent

The notion that we use only ten percent of our brains is firmly rooted in popular culture in ¹_____ of several efforts to debunk it. The idea is very appealing because it suggests that we could become more intelligent and creative if only we ²_____ able to take control of that unused ninety percent.

It's not clear how this myth began, but there are several possible sources. One of them is Dale Carnegie's book *How to Win Friends and Influence People* published in 1936, where the myth was described as something the author's college professor ³_____ to say. There is also a belief that neurons make up around ten percent of the brain's cells. This may also have contributed ⁴_____ this popular myth.

The ten percent figure has been repeated in books, films and TV programmes, ⁵_____ helps to understand why it is so widespread. What is most intriguing ⁶_____ this myth, though, is how disappointed people are when they learn that it's not true.

SŁOWOTWÓRSTWO

- 17 Uzupełnij każdą lukę jednym wyrazem, przekształcając wyraz podany w nawiasie, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst.

Aromatherapy

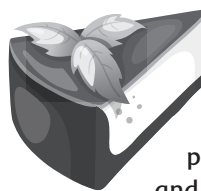
Alongside conventional and ¹_____ (TRUST) ways to improve health problems such as anxiety or insomnia, there are a few alternative methods that have been around for centuries. One of them is aromatherapy. It's a holistic healing ²_____ (TREAT) that uses natural plant extracts, or essential oils, to improve the health of the body, mind and spirit.

Apparently, aromatherapy ³_____ (ABLE) us to benefit from special properties of essential plant oils. They were used in ancient China, India and Egypt for medical and religious reasons. It was also believed that they brought both physical and psychological advantages.

Today essential oils can be found everywhere, from candles and perfumes to spa treatments. The medical and scientific ⁴_____ (COMMUNE) don't always approve of aromatherapy and relegate it to the world of alternative medicine. Nevertheless, it's been gaining more and more ⁵_____ (RECOGNISE) in the fields of science and medicine in recent years.

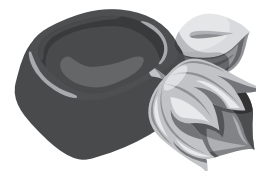
- 18 Uzupełnij każdą lukę jednym wyrazem, przekształcając wyraz podany w nawiasie, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst.

Comfort food



When we are down in the dumps, we often reach for high-fat and sweet comfort foods such as chocolate, chips or ice cream. They provide ¹_____ (PLEASANT) and temporarily make us feel better.

Psychologists claim that our craving for comfort food is actually an artefact from our past. ²_____ (BROAD) speaking, eating such foods takes us back to the times when we felt happy and we symbolically consume this past happiness. Comfort food can also be ³_____ (ASSOCIATE) with specific people in our lives, triggering fond memories of the people we loved. Another explanation is so called 'emotional eating', when we turn to high-calorie food for stress ⁴_____ (RELIEVE) or to reward ourselves. ⁵_____ (ODD) enough, eating to fulfil emotional needs usually makes us feel worse, not better. Afterwards, for the vast ⁶_____ (MAJOR) of emotional eaters, the original problem remains unsolved and they feel guilty for overeating.





- 1 6 Usłyszysz dwukrotnie tekst o muzyce Nowego Orleanu. Na podstawie informacji zawartych w nagraniu uzupełnij luki 1–9 w poniższym blogu. Luki należy uzupełnić w języku angielskim. W każdą lukę możesz wpisać od 1 do 5 wyrazów.

THE WORLD OF MUSIC BLOG

Welcome to New Orleans!

What does New Orleans stand for in the world of music? Yes! Of course jazz! But is it only jazz?

Join our guided music tour of New Orleans and learn more!

New Orleans – music styles and musicians

New Orleans, Louisiana, is probably best known for classic New Orleans style jazz. Everybody has heard about Louis Armstrong (and his trumpet solos) or Jelly Roll Morton. Morton even claimed New Orleans jazz ¹_____.

Another music style born in New Orleans is rhythm and blues. R&B with its strong beat makes you feel like dancing the moment you hear it. Probably the most famous New Orleans R&B musician was Fats Domino. In 1956, his *Blueberry Hill* became an international hit. Fats Domino ²_____ to be the father of rock-and-roll (which developed out of R&B).

Jazz and blues are rooted in West African music. At first, these music genres were shocking and were not quite respected by the public. It required Louis Armstrong, ³_____ was a bit slower and more mellow, to change attitudes. In 1949, Time magazine showed Armstrong on its cover, thus indicating that jazz ⁴_____ to the public.

The Past

In 1718, New Orleans was originally founded by the French who also brought the first Africans to Louisiana. Seventy-five years later, New Orleans was ⁵_____, only to be sold to the United States ten years later! It was a real bargain for the US, as they paid the surprisingly small sum of 15 million US dollars.

It becomes apparent that New Orleans was quite a mixture of cultures, which are naturally reflected in the music. A vivid example of intermingling musical genres is zydeco – a blend of blues, R&B, Creole music and the music of the indigenous people of the area. Typical zydeco instruments are the accordion and the washboard – used for the upbeat tempo and played ⁶_____.



The Present

The Big Easy (as New Orleans is often called) is the city of celebrations and parades, Mardi Gras being probably ⁷_____. All the different types of music that New Orleans has to offer are represented at this carnival parade – from brass bands and R&B, through all different styles of jazz to zydeco. But you would be wrong if you thought that the music of New Orleans is all about the past. It's enough to mention the names of Lil Wayne, Mystikal or Soulja Slim – the famous hip-hop and rap artists. The city even has its own local genre of hip-hop. It's known as 'bounce' and uses 'call and response' – a traditional musical style where the main singer ⁸_____ the listeners. It's believed that 'bounce' helped tremendously in putting New Orleans back on the map after the terrible disaster Hurricane Katrina brought to the city in 2005. 'Bounce' helped to reaffirm ⁹_____ in this unique city and its citizens.

- 2 Przeczytaj tekst. Uzupełnij luki 1–8 w streszczeniu zgodnie z treścią tekstu. Luki należy uzupełnić w języku polskim. W każdą lukę możesz wpisać od 1 do 5 wyrazów.

Paws for thought

Did you know that there are at least nine million stray cats living in the UK, surviving on scraps? In the UK at least, local councils have no legal responsibility to deal with them, and their numbers are growing. But there is one initiative that is trying to help. All across the country, people are setting up 'cat cafés' and I visited one last month.

From the outside it looked like any other café, but once I was inside I saw why it's called a cat café. Curled up on every piece of furniture were a dozen or so cats, just hoping for us to make a fuss of them. I ordered a cup of tea and a cake (with absolutely no cat hairs in it!) and the owner explained that the Cat Café was a way of introducing people to stray cats and that they might then choose to adopt one and take it home. I love cats, but it would be impractical for me to have one.

I discovered though, that there are lots of other things the people who run the café are doing to help. For example, there is a scheme that they're running to build shelters for other stray cats, to protect them against the weather. I had no idea of the scale of the problem before visiting the Cat Café and my visit really opened my eyes to this situation, and to everything that is being done to help. Participating in such projects is, without a shadow of doubt, worthwhile because they educate the public as well as helping individual animals.

If you want to get a kitten, think carefully about what you will need to do in order to look after it properly. Don't just think about how cute the kitten looks: 'paws for thought'! Consider the time, energy and expense involved before you get a cat. I don't want to discourage you from adopting a cat, but remember that once you have taken it into your home, you are responsible for its well-being and safety.



Kocie harce



W Zjednoczonym Królestwie żyje co najmniej 9 milionów bezdomnych kotów, a ich liczba stale rośnie, ponieważ samorządy ¹ _____ rozwiązanie tego problemu. Aby pomóc bezdomnym kotom, w całym kraju powstają „kocie kawiarenki”. Autor artykułu odwiedził jedną z nich.

² _____ kotów leżało zwiniętych w kłębuszki na rozmaitych meblach w oczekiwaniu, że ktoś się nimi zajmie. Goście takich kawiarenek mają okazję poznać koty przygarnięte przez kawiarnię, a z czasem wybrać jednego, zdecydować się na ³ _____ dom. Co więcej, właściciele kawiarenek ⁴ _____ schronienia dla innych bezdomnych kotów, w których będą się one mogły schować podczas złej pogody.

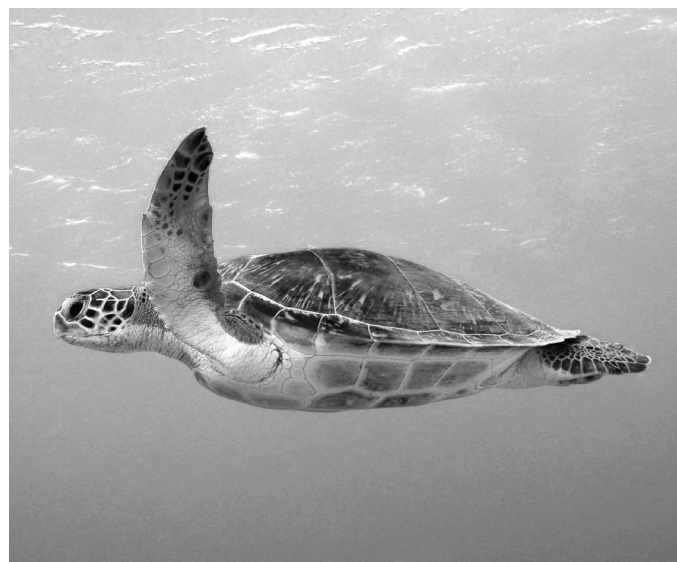
Wizyta w „kociej kawiarence” pomaga ⁵ _____ problemu i rozmiary pomocy. Opisane projekty mają dużą wartość ⁶ _____, a z uczestnictwa w nich wynika wymierna pomoc dla konkretnych kotów.

Przed adopcją kotka dobrze się zastanówcie, czy dysponujecie wystarczająco dużą ⁷ _____ potrzebnych do właściwej opieki nad zwierzątkiem. Kiedy dajemy zwierzątkowi dom, bierzemy na ⁸ _____ i bezpieczeństwo.

3 Przeczytaj tekst. Uzupełnij luki 1–8 w blogu zgodnie z treścią tekstu. Luki należy uzupełnić w języku polskim. W każdą lukę możesz wpisać od 1 do 5 wyrazów.

(based on Focus 2e WB4, U8, p. 117, ex. 6)

Common name:	Loggerhead Sea Turtle
Scientific name:	Caretta caretta
Lives for:	50+ years in the wild, 33+ years in captivity
Body length:	around 90 cm
Weight:	70–170 kg
Natural habitat:	Oceans all around the world, except in the coldest seas
Diet:	Clams, crabs, mussels; also some softer foods including jellyfish, fish and seaweed
Migration:	Every two or three years they may travel over 12,000 km
Breeding grounds:	They return to the same beach where they were born to lay their eggs. It takes 46–80 days for eggs to hatch, depending on the temperature.
Threat of extinction:	Numbers are declining and there are no thriving populations. Considered to be endangered species due to capture in fishing equipment, water pollution, plastic waste and destruction of beaches by development.



ZANIM BĘDZIE ZA PÓZNO!!!!



Witajcie!

W dzisiejszym odcinku opowiem Wam o żółwiu morskim Karetta (łac. *Caretta caretta*). Te żółwie na wolności żyją nawet ponad 50 lat, natomiast w niewoli aż o prawie ¹_____.

Dorośle osobniki osiągają długość ok. 90 cm. Odnotowujemy za to duże różnice wagi: spotykane są zarówno żółwie ²_____, jak i o 100 kg cięższe. Naturalnym środowiskiem żółwi Karetta są morza i oceany na całym świecie, z tą uwagą, że ³_____ najzimniejszych wodach.

Czym się żywią? Ich podstawowym pożywieniem są małże, kraby czy omulki. Nie pogardzą też bardziej miękkim pokarmem, takim jak meduzy, ryby czy glony. Żółwie Karetta co parę lat ⁴_____ kilometrów. Niezwykle jest to, że aby złożyć jaja, wracają na tę samą plażę, ⁵_____ na świat. Okres, po którym młode ⁶_____, zależy w ogromnym stopniu od temperatury i waha się od 46 do 80 dni.

Liczba osobników żółwia Karetta stale maleje. Nie obserwujemy ⁷_____. Ten gatunek ⁸_____. Wpływają na to różne czynniki, takie jak sprzęt rybacki (np. sieci, w które żółwie mogą się zaplątać), zanieczyszczenie wód, plastikowe odpady czy zabudowywanie plaż.

RATUJMY ŻÓŁWIE KARETTA – ZANIM BĘDZIE ZA PÓZNO!!

- 4 Przeczytaj tekst. Uzupełnij luki 1–8 w e-mailu zgodnie z treścią tekstu. Luki należy uzupełnić w języku angielskim. W każdą lukę możesz wpisać od 1 do 5 wyrazów.



SILENCE AND RESPECT

Lindsey Stone was a carer working with a group of adults with learning difficulties. She and her friend and colleague Jamie often took the group on day trips and holidays. The two friends had something of a running joke going on. When they were out and about, they would often take and post silly photos of themselves online.

One day they visited Arlington National Cemetery in Washington. Many famous people are buried there, as well as a great number of war veterans. Lindsey and Jamie saw a sign saying 'Silence and Respect' and thought it would be funny to take a photo of Lindsay pretending to shout. They posted the photo, had a giggle ... and didn't think much more about it.

They really had never thought about their privacy settings or who might be sharing the photo until Lindsey woke up one day to find reporters and camera crews outside her door. 12,000 people had signed an online petition to have her fired from her job because of the lack of respect shown in her photo. Soon, she was one of the most hated women in America – and she did indeed lose her job as a result of her negative online presence. Just because of one thoughtless post on social media.



From: Josh

To: Kasia

Subject: Breaking news!

Hi there,

Kasia, do you remember my friend Lindsey? The one we met at Adam's party? She was there with her friend and colleague, Jamie. Lindsey was in the news today!!

Lindsey and Jamie worked ¹ _____ of a group of adults with learning difficulties. To have some fun, during trips and holidays with their group they used ² _____ selfies. Then they posted them on social media. One day they took their group to Arlington National Cemetery in Washington. This is a huge cemetery where hundreds of war veterans and army people were buried. Whichever way you look, you see rows and rows of white gravestones. It's no surprise that there's a ³ _____. This is what you owe those soldiers. But those two silly people took a photo of Lindsey in front of it in which Lindsey pretended she ⁴ _____. As if it wasn't stupid enough, they posted that photo online!

But the real disaster was still to come. One day early morning, Lindsey was shocked to see reporters and camera crews waiting for her outside her door. She wasn't aware that an online petition to have her sacked from her job ⁵ _____ people in reaction to that stupid photo from the cemetery. They accused her of ⁶ _____. (I want to believe she didn't, but it looked as if she did.) My friend Lindsey quickly became one of the most hated women in the country.

Under the pressure of public opinion, eventually ⁷ _____. All this came as a shock to me. A hopeless joke resulting in losing a job! Kasia, I know you won't have such silly ideas but I think Lindsey's story should teach us something. Before you post anything online, ⁸ _____ settings!

I still need to shake it off. I think I will go for a run.

Take care and speak soon,

Josh



- 5 Przeczytaj teksty 1–2. Uzupełnij luki 1–9 w wymianie SMS-owej między Alą i Kubą zgodnie z treścią tekstów. Luki należy uzupełnić w języku polskim. W każdą lukę możesz wpisać od 1 do 5 wyrazów.

Tekst 1

The adventure of a lifetime

Would you like to see the wonders the world has to offer, while also giving something back?

Why not come and coach football skills in a secondary school in India?

As well as passing on your love for the game, you'll be helping to build the students' confidence and social skills.

And how about helping to build local housing, using sustainable bricks in Livingstone, near the magnificent Victoria Falls in Zambia?

Part of the project involves collecting rubbish to make the recycled bricks, meaning that your work has a doubly important impact.

Tekst 2

Win a dream job competition and travel the world!

Does your dream job involve travelling? Maybe you're really into travel photography or you enjoy blogging about your trips? Maybe you'd like to do something to help people or wildlife overseas, or maybe you see yourself as a digital nomad?

Increasingly, companies are offering the chance to win a dream job like this. Just take a look at some of the competitions currently open.

- Travel researcher for the New York Times, researching the fifty-two best places to visit around the world.
- Videographer to travel with a cycling tour of West Africa over a four-month period, making a documentary about the trip.
- Work as a digital nomad in four cities of your choice and report back on your experience and the experiences of the colleagues you meet for Modern Travel Magazine.
- Teach English as a volunteer for six months in Siem Reap, Cambodia. Flights and all expenses paid.



Ala

Kuba, czy nadal chciałbyś popracować, jednocześnie zwiedzając świat?

Tak, a dlaczego pytasz?

Kuba

Ala

Znalazłam kilka fajnych ofert. W „The New York Times” szukają specjalisty ds. turystyki, który przygotowałby materiał o 52 ¹_____ wartych odwiedzenia. A w MTM szukają kogoś, kto jako cyfrowy nomada, pracując dla nich ²_____ czterech miastach świata, pisałby relacje o swoich zawodowych doświadczeniach.

Brzmi świetnie, ale to praca na dłuższy okres, a ja chciałbym znaleźć coś na kilka miesięcy, zanim zacznę studia.

Kuba

Ala

To może oferta z Indii? Szukają ³_____ w szkole średniej, który potrafiłby również zaszczyć w uczniach poczucie własnej wartości i nauczyć ich kompetencji społecznych.

Fajne. Szkoda, że też odpada. Chodzi o szkołę średnią, więc pewnie i o cały rok szkolny.

Kuba

Ala

No to może przez pół roku ⁴_____ w Kambodży?

A ile płacą?

Kuba

Ala

Nic. To praca dla wolontariuszy. Ale za to pokrywają wszelkie koszty, także ⁵_____. Tylko że na tę pracę został ogłoszony konkurs.

Teraz mi to mówisz? Już zacząłem to poważnie rozważać. Masz więcej takich ofert?

Kuba

Ala

Jeszcze jedną. Szukają operatora kamery wideo, który towarzyszyłby ⁶_____ wyprawie rowerowej po Afryce Zachodniej. Jego zadaniem byłoby ⁷_____.

To jest super! Prześlij mi to ogłoszenie. Co szkodzi spróbować. No i Afryka!

Kuba

Ala

Mam jeszcze jedno ogłoszenie z Afryki ☺ Chodzi o pomoc w budowie ⁸_____, a konkretnie w mieście Livingstone, niedaleko Wodospadów Wiktorii! Do zadań pracownika należy zbieranie odpadów, z których potem ⁸_____, oraz stawianie budynków z tych ekologicznie pozyskanych materiałów.

Konieczniesz prześlij mi linka. To jest dokładnie to, czego szukam. Żeby tylko mnie przyjął!

Kuba

- 6 Przeczytaj tekst. Uzupełnij luki 1–6 w wymianie SMS-owej między Benem i Joe'em zgodnie z treścią tekstu. Luki należy uzupełnić w języku angielskim. W każdą lukę możesz wpisać od 1 do 4 wyrazów.

We're watching you!

Parents constantly worry about their children and their concerns increase once the child is old enough to drive. Teenagers can't wait to have the freedom to go where they want, but should their driving still be monitored when they have passed their driving test? A new app has been developed to allow parents to keep an eye on their teenagers' driving habits and location even when they are not with them.

It's linked to a device which is installed in the car and allows parents access to all types of information, from the speed of the car, how often and hard the driver brakes, to how far the car has travelled and where it's been. Most parents see it as a way to reduce accidents, but as you can imagine, not all teens welcome the idea of being followed and are concerned about privacy issues. It's possible they may be talked into having the system, as it can considerably reduce the cost of insurance. However, I would have been appalled had my parents ever suggested anything similar!

- Ben: Joe, RU online?
- Joe: Yes, why?
- Ben: Google 'We're watching you!' on the AUTOnews website. It's about an app developed for parents to control our ¹ _____. Read it quickly. It's short.
- Joe: ... an app linked to a device in the car that makes ² _____ to access ALL types of information?!
- Ben: Exactly. They will know if we ³ _____, how we use the brakes ...
- Joe: ... and the distance we've covered! And which places we ⁴ _____!! I don't like the idea at all. It's ⁵ _____ by Big Brother! This is infringement of my privacy!!
- Ben: I can't imagine my parents would do it to me.
- Joe: But they say in the text that some parents welcome the idea. They think that having this app installed in the car might reduce the ⁶ _____ and the cost of insurance.
- Ben: Well, if MY parents ever mentioned it, I would ask them: How would you feel if I had installed this app in YOUR car to have all the information about you? This app is about mistrust! Plus somebody's making money selling it ...

PARY ZDAŃ (zadania zamknięte)

- 7 Spośród podanych opcji (A-C) wybierz tę, która jest poprawnym uzupełnieniem luki w obu zdaniach. Zakreśl jedną z liter: A, B albo C.
- There exists considerable research ... how your gut health affects your whole body.
Before you sign the contract, you need to take ... consideration all the financial issues.
A for B into C on
 - Taking care of balcony plants is no rocket ... and can be very rewarding!
Is there any difference between geology and Earth ... ?
A science B day C subject
 - There are many ways to recognize the ... of employees, for example promotion and pay rise.
He wrote a series of books on scientific ... of Einstein, Tesla and Darwin.
A achievements B creations C works
 - She couldn't figure ... why he had left his umbrella behind on such a soggy day.
They carried ... a series of experiments to test the hypothesis formulated by Austrian scientists.
A on B off C out
 - It is somehow hard to believe that ... intelligence will be in charge of educating our grandchildren.
Research has suggested that ... sweeteners may actually increase the risk of obesity.
A false B artificial C fake
 - Mobile videos with subtitles have recently ... in number and popularity.
Sarah has ... out of her winter clothes, we will have to replace most of the outfits.
A increased B risen C grown
 - Even though she was sure she had keyed in the right password, she got a(n) „ ... denied” error each time.
I do not have ... to the company's network files.
A entry B entrance C access
 - If it is true that life on Earth came from outer ..., does it mean we're all aliens?
To navigate the video click the play button or simply press ...
A space B spot C slot
 - Has it ever crossed your ... that I'd want to use this device later?
A good night's sleep works wonders for the body and the ...
A thoughts B brain C mind
 - Don't argue with me, you can't divide nineteen by two as it is a(n) ... number!
It is rather ... when the doctor asks you what medications you need, isn't it?
A odd B strange C random
 - I hate traveling at the ... hour.
I never ... to school.
A run B rush C last
 - The river broke its western ...
I've had this ... card for a year.
A bank B credit C shore

PARY ZDAŃ (zadania otwarte)

8 Obok numeru zadania wpisz wyraz, który poprawnie uzupełnia obydwa zdania. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.

1 _____
She was wearing a gold ... around her neck and ankle.
In the grassland food ..., green plants are producers and grasshoppers are primary consumers.

2 _____
It takes 21 days on average for a chicken egg to ... if the hen sits on all eggs at the same time.
The gang of prisoners tried to ... a plan to escape, but their inmates overheard their conversations and informed the guards.

3 _____
My neighbour saw a crocodile on the ..., roaming the streets of our district. It must have escaped from the nearby zoo.
She preferred to wear her hair ... rather than in a ponytail.

4 _____
I can barely ... how people can live in this old house in winter. I can't imagine sleeping in a cold room.
The treatment was developed to help childless couples ... a baby.

5 _____
Frank and Sally ... each other and did not let go for a moment after they escaped the accident by a narrow margin.
Her parents ... her unique qualities and never tried to turn her into a copy of themselves.

6 _____
They ... the dining table to seat the whole family during the party.
The term of the contract was ... by three months so they could pay in November instead of August.

7 _____
The authorities ... wind energy to power the town.
The horses were ... to pull the cart together.

8 _____
The students were obliged to hand in a ... draft of the critical essay by the end of October.
He had a ... day dealing with the complaints of the customers, so he was completely exhausted.

9 _____
You can spend the night upstairs; there is a ... bedroom available for the guests.
The mechanic did not have any ... parts for our car so we had to have it towed away.

10 _____
Some species of birds ... only one egg in the nest in the mating season.
Why don't you ... the table for twelve guests? The cutlery and crockery are in the kitchen cabinet.

11 _____
Please, ... the box with care.
Our boss was not able to ... the situation well.

12 _____
He had to ... his fear and despair but he didn't give up.
We need to ... the facts and move on.

TEST LUK Z WYRAZAMI W RAMCE

9 Uzupełnij luki (1–5), przekształcając jeden z wyrazów z ramki w taki sposób, aby powstał spójny i logiczny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność gramatyczna i ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów. Dwa wyrazy zostały podane dodatkowo i nie pasują do żadnej luki.

catch	depend	develop	estimate	human	signify	wide
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The history of pandemics

Throughout history, infectious diseases have killed more people than wars, earthquakes or volcanoes put together. Malaria, the mosquito-borne disease, has ravaged ¹_____ for thousands of years. Although its death toll has dropped ²_____ over the past 20 years, it still kills nearly half a million people every year. The Plague of Justinian, which struck in the 6th century, wiped out 50 million people. Similarly, the Black Death of the 14th century ³_____ to have killed up to 200 million people. Smallpox is thought to have caused more deaths in the 20th century alone, even though an effective vaccine ⁴_____ in 1796. These numbers still come as a shock today, even in the light of the new COVID-19 pandemic. It was declared a pandemic by the WHO in March 2020 and before that month was over, over half a million people had caught it. Scores of pharmaceutical companies and ⁵_____ researchers started to develop tests, medicines and vaccines. The world's chief activity was now focused on ensuring humanity survived the pandemic.

10 Uzupełnij luki (1–4), przekształcając jeden z wyrazów z ramki w taki sposób, aby powstał spójny i logiczny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność gramatyczna i ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów. Dwa wyrazy zostały podane dodatkowo i nie pasują do żadnej luki.

accept	associate	count	forget	memorise	sensation
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The lost island of Atlantis

The idea of Atlantis, the fictional island civilisation, has been an object of fascination among western historians for more than 2,000 years. Dozens of historical books and websites focusing on ¹_____ information have been devoted to Atlantis. Unlike many legends whose origins ²_____, we know exactly when and where the story of Atlantis began. It was first mentioned in two of Plato's dialogues, the Timaeus and the Critias. Plato described Atlantis as a powerful and advanced kingdom. One night, the gods sank Atlantis into the ocean by bombarding it with fire and earthquakes and it was never found again. ³_____ theories about its location have arisen: in the Mediterranean, near Spain's coastline, even beneath the ice at the South Pole. One popular idea states that the legend of Atlantis ⁴_____ with Santorini. Part of this Greek island sank under the waves due to a volcanic eruption around 3,600 years ago.

PARAFRAZA ZDAŃ (zadania otwarte)

11 Wykorzystując wyrazy podane drukowanymi literami, uzupełnij każde zdanie z luką, tak aby zachować sens zdania wyjściowego (1–14). W każdą lukę można wpisać maksymalnie sześć wyrazów, wliczając wyraz już podany. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna i gramatyczna wpisywanych fragmentów zdań. Nie zmieniaj formy podanych wyrazów.

- 1 When I first met Mark, he gave the impression of being very immature.

ACROSS

When I first met Mark, _____ very immature.

- 2 We haven't told anyone about the failure of our online project.

TOLD

No one _____ about the failure of our online project.

- 3 How could I remember so many details?

SUPPOSED

How _____ so many details?

- 4 They expect to introduce the new law next year.

EXPECTED

A new law _____ next year.

- 5 The idea of students wearing VR glasses in class does not appeal to me.

RATHER

I _____ VR glasses in class.

- 6 I don't like it when someone watches me on camera.

BEING

I _____ on camera.

- 7 I took more photos than was necessary for my project.

NEED

I _____ so many photos for my project.

- 8 It's impossible that he refused to act in the school play.

HAVE

He _____ to act in the school play.

- 9 I'm sure she was chewing gum during the performance because she didn't speak clearly.

MUST

She _____ gum during the performance because she didn't speak clearly.

- 10 It's possible that this sculpture is not genuine.

NOT

This sculpture _____.

- 11 The teacher made me rewrite the whole essay.

WAS

I _____ the whole essay.

- 12 'I didn't tell the teacher about the surprise'.

DENIED

She _____ about the surprise.

- 13 You only know about the break-in at the art gallery because I told you.

TOLD

If _____, you wouldn't know about the break-in at the art gallery.

- 14 I regret not performing at the charity event.

WISH

I _____ at the charity event.

TŁUMACZENIE (zadania otwarte)

12 Przetłumacz na język angielski fragmenty podane w nawiasach, tak aby otrzymać zdania logiczne i gramatycznie poprawne. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych fragmentów zdań. W każdą lukę możesz wpisać maksymalnie sześć wyrazów.

- 1 (Mówi się, że) _____ the Internet is our window to the world.

- 2 She (*nie musi dojeżdżać*) _____ to work as she lives close to her office.

- 3 My parents told me that (*wolno im było przynieść*) _____ a teddy bear to their final exam.

- 4 I (*zawsze marzyłem o wspięciu się na*) _____ Ben Nevis in Scotland.

- 5 I'd rather (*mieszkać blisko Tamizy*) _____ where the views are spectacular.

- 6 The people (*których dom został zniszczony*) _____ are looking for a temporary shelter now.

- 7 Is your room (*wystarczająco duży, aby zmieścić*) _____ a desk and a wardrobe?

- 8 Did you remember (*aby wyłączyć światło*) _____ when you were leaving the room?

- 9 Jane (*z pewnością obejrzała ostatni odcinek*) _____ of the series.

- 10 This type of modern art (*nigdy mi się nie podobał*) _____ me.

- 11 I (*byłem pod wrażeniem*) _____ the story that the soldier had told us.

- 12 The actress's extravagant dress (*przyciągnęła uwagę dziennikarzy*) _____.

- 13 He (*niemożliwe, że zagrał*) _____ in that film. He was ill when it was being shot.

- 14 The film (*trzymał nas w napięciu*) _____ until the end.

- 15 Denise (*ciągle narzeka na*) _____ her new boss. It's so irritating!

- 16 The plants (*nie były podlewane od*) _____ over a month.

- 17 Sam explained that he (*nigdy nie pogodził się*) _____ with the jury's decision.

- 18 She will be in trouble if she (*nie zdoła podjąć*) _____ a decision soon.

- 19 Before we moved to the countryside, we (*wynajmowaliśmy przestronne mieszkanie*) _____ in the city centre.

- 20 Will's parents were called to school after he (*został złapany na ściąganiu*) _____ in the exam.

- 21 We'd rather (*abyś pomógł nam*) _____ deal with bullying at school.

- 22 I (*próbuję skontaktować się z*) _____ the hotel reception for two hours now.

- 23 I'm sure you will recognise Ania – she (*będzie miała na sobie*) _____ a blue sweatshirt.

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